

Supplementary material

Tymińska A, Ozierański K, Balsam P, et al. The prevalence and association of major ECG abnormalities with clinical characteristics and the outcomes of real-life heart failure patients — Heart Failure Registries of the ESC. Kardiol Pol. 2021.

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Table S1. Univariable analysis of predictors of the primary and secondary endpoints in heart failure patients at one-year

| Variable | Primary endpoint | | | Secondary endpoint | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|-------------|---------|
| | HR | 95% CI | P-value | HR | 95% CI | P-value |
| Abnormal ECG | 1.73 | 1.11–1.73 | 0.02 | 1.52 | 1.15–2.01 | 0.004 |
| QTc interval ≥ 450 | 1.78 | 1.35–2.33 | <0.001 | 1.63 | 1.36–1.96 | <0.001 |
| LVH | 0.78 | 0.54–1.12 | 0.18 | 0.87 | 0.69–1.11 | 0.27 |
| Pathological Q-wave | 1.08 | 0.81–1.45 | 0.61 | 1.07 | 0.87–1.30 | 0.54 |
| QRS duration ≥ 120 | 2.06 | 1.57–2.71 | <0.001 | 1.648 | 1.36–1.99 | <0.001 |
| LBBB | 0.92 | 0.60–1.40 | 0.69 | 1.09 | 0.83–1.42 | 0.55 |
| Tachycardia (>100 b.p.m.) | 2.78 | 1.87–4.13 | <0.001 | 1.65 | 1.19–2.28 | 0.002 |
| Abnormal rhythm | 1.50 | 1.14–1.97 | 0.003 | 1.30 | 1.08–1.57 | 0.01 |
| Male | 0.79 | 0.59–1.03 | 0.08 | 0.80 | 0.7–0.97 | 0.03 |
| LVEF | 0.986 | 0.976–0.996 | 0.01 | 0.980 | 0.973–0.987 | <0.001 |
| Age | 1.05 | 1.03–1.06 | <0.001 | 1.02 | 1.01–1.02 | <0.001 |
| BMI | 0.96 | 0.94–0.99 | 0.01 | 0.99 | 0.97–1.004 | 0.14 |

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|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|
| SBP | .992 | 0.986–0.997 | 0.004 | .991 | 0.987–0.994 | <0.001 |
| AF history | 1.47 | 1.13–1.93 | 0.01 | 1.27 | 1.06–1.53 | 0.01 |
| NYHA (class III or IV vs I or II) | 2.24 | 1.34–3.73 | <0.001 | 2.85 | 2.22–3.65 | <0.001 |
| Serum sodium | 0.91 | 0.89–0.93 | <0.001 | 0.94 | 0.92–0.96 | <0.001 |
| HGB | 0.85 | 0.80–0.91 | <0.001 | 0.88 | 0.84–0.92 | <0.001 |
| Pacemaker | 1.50 | 0.95–2.38 | 0.09 | 1.16 | 0.82–1.64 | 0.40 |
| CRT | 1.82 | 1.11–2.98 | 0.02 | 1.53 | 1.06–2.20 | 0.02 |
| ICD | 0.99 | 0.69–1.41 | 0.95 | 1.21 | 0.96–1.52 | 0.10 |
| Smoking | 1.06 | 0.80–1.40 | 0.66 | 1.12 | 0.92–1.35 | 0.26 |
| Diabetes | 1.50 | 1.14–1.98 | 0.004 | 1.47 | 1.22–1.78 | <0.001 |
| Stroke | .88 | 0.57–1.37 | 0.57 | 1.14 | 0.87–1.50 | 0.36 |
| COPD | 1.89 | 1.40–2.55 | <0.001 | 1.52 | 1.23–1.89 | <0.001 |
| CKD | 2.27 | 1.70–3.04 | <0.001 | 1.93 | 1.57–2.37 | <0.001 |
| ACE-I | 0.51 | 0.38–0.67 | <0.001 | 0.62 | 0.51–0.75 | <0.001 |
| ARB | 0.50 | 0.28–0.87 | 0.02 | 0.79 | 0.58–1.07 | 0.12 |
| B-blocker | 0.29 | 0.218–0.40 | <0.001 | 0.557 | 0.435–0.714 | <0.001 |
| Diuretics | 0.79 | 0.57–1.10 | 0.17 | 1.28 | 0.98–1.66 | 0.07 |
| Digitalis | 1.30 | 0.96–1.75 | 0.09 | 1.40 | 1.15–1.71 | 0.001 |
| Statins | 0.66 | 0.51–0.87 | 0.003 | 0.92 | 0.76–1.11 | 0.39 |
| Antiplatelets | 0.83 | 0.63–1.07 | 0.17 | 1.01 | 0.84–1.22 | 0.91 |
| Anticoagulants | 0.85 | 0.64–1.12 | 0.24 | 1.11 | 0.92–1.33 | 0.28 |
| Amiodarone | 1.54 | 1.025–2.30 | 0.04 | 1.39 | 1.04–1.85 | 0.02 |
| Antiarrhythmics | 0.89 | 0.49–1.64 | 0.71 | 0.84 | 0.54–1.31 | 0.44 |
| HF type | | | | | | |
| HFmrEF (reference) | 1.00 | 1.00–1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00–1.00 | 1.00 |
| HFrEF | 1.915 | 1.22–3.02 | 0.01 | 1.58 | 1.19–2.09 | 0.001 |

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| HFpEF | 1.67 | 1.01–2.77 | 0.045 | 1.11 | 0.80–1.53 | 0.53 |
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Abbreviations: ACE-I, angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor; AF, atrial fibrillation; ARB, angiotensin receptor blocker; BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval; CKD, chronic kidney disease; COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease; CRT, cardiac resynchronization therapy; ECG, electrocardiogram; HF, heart failure; HFmrEF – heart failure with mid-range ejection fraction; HFpEF, heart failure with preserved ejection fraction; HFrEF, heart failure with reduced ejection fraction; HGB, hemoglobin; HR, hazard ratio; ICD, implantable cardioverter–defibrillator; LBBB, left bundle branch block; LVEF, left ventricular ejection fraction; LVH, left ventricle hypertrophy, NYHA, New York Heart Association Class; SBP, systolic blood pressure