



UNIVERSIDADE DA CORUÑA



Escola Politécnica Superior

**TRABAJO FIN DE GRADO
CURSO 2019/20**

MEGAYATE DE LUJO

Grado en Ingeniería Naval y Oceánica

Cuaderno 6

**PREDICCIÓN DE POTENCIA Y DISEÑO DE PROPULSORES
Y TIMONES**

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TUTOR: RAÚL VILLA CARO

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CUADERNO 6

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Escola Politécnica Superior



GRADO EN INGENIERÍA NAVAL Y OCEÁNICA
TRABAJO FIN DE GRADO

CURSO 2018-2019

PROYECTO NÚMERO 19-19

TIPO DE BUQUE: MEGAYATE DE LUJO DE DESPLAZAMIENTO, DE 114 M DE ESLORA. TIPO WORLD GRAND EXPLORER

CLASIFICACIÓN, COTA Y REGLAMENTOS DE APLICACIÓN: BUQUE DE PASAJE, OCEÁNICO, SOLAS MARPOL MCA, ZONA ECA POLAR CODE B ICE. RUTAS DE LA ANTÁRTIDA PERIODOS RESTRINGIDOS Y ÁRTICO (VERANO). PANAMÁ.

CARACTERÍSTICAS DE LA CARGA: PERSONAS EN CRUCEROS TURÍSTICOS DE GRAN LUJO

VELOCIDAD Y AUTONOMÍA: 17 KNOTS AL 90% MCR Y 10% MM. AUTONOMÍA A 3500 MILLAS.

SISTEMAS Y EQUIPOS DE CARGA / DESCARGA: GRÚA A BORDO, JACUZZI, GARAJE PARA MOTOS DE AGUA, PISCINA

PROPULSIÓN: UNO O DOS MOTORES DIESEL

TRIPULACIÓN Y PASAJE: 50 PASAJEROS Y 42 TRIPULANTES.

OTROS EQUIPOS E INSTALACIONES: GARAJE, WATERMAKER x 2, STABILIZER TRAC, AIR CONDITIONING CRUISAIR, HELIPUERTO (NO CERTIFICADO). MARINA EN POPA Y LATERALES, BOTES TENDER.

Ferrol, diciembre 2019

ALUMNO/A: **Rosa Pérez Ramón**

TUTOR: **Raúl Villa Caro**

1 INTRODUCCIÓN

En este presente cuaderno se realizará una estimación de la potencia propulsora del buque. Esta potencia deberá ser tal que satisfaga los requisitos de proyecto de velocidad. Así el buque deberá ser capaz de navegar a 17 nudos a un 90% de la potencia máxima continua del motor.

A partir de estos datos de elegirán dos motores que cumplan con los requisitos expuestos. Además se justificará el diseño y dimensiones de las hélices propulsoras.

Finalmente se estudiarán las dimensiones y características del timón apoyándose en el reglamento ofrecido por la sociedad de clasificación Lloyd's Register.

Como base para la realización de este cuaderno se incluyen las dimensiones principales del buque, obtenidas en el Cuaderno 1: "Dimensionamiento preliminar y elección de la cifra de mérito".

| L (M) | B (M) | D (M) | T (M) |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 111,15 | 21,63 | 8,77 | 5,17 |

Así como los coeficientes de forma obtenidos en el Cuaderno 3: "Coeficientes y Plano de Formas".

| CB | CM | CP | CF |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0,497 | 0,855 | 0,559 | 0,786 |

2 DETERMINACIÓN DEL CONJUNTO PROPULSIVO

Todo el conjunto propulsivo va a ser diseñado y dimensionado para cumplir la condición de velocidad requerida en las RPA y en las condiciones allí especificadas.

Antes de detallar los cálculos vamos a definir las características principales de la instalación que se va a instalar a bordo, definiendo el número de líneas de ejes, número de motores por línea de ejes, el tipo de hélices...

2.1 NÚMERO DE LÍNEAS DE EJES

El conjunto propulsivo del buque va a estar formado por dos líneas de ejes, la razón de haber tomado esta decisión es que el buque está destinado a transporte de pasajeros, con la redundancia de equipos que ello exige. Con esta configuración se aporta al buque una gran maniobrabilidad y una gran capacidad operativa.

Otra de las condiciones por las que se ha decidido poner dos líneas de ejes, es el bajo calado de este buque proyecto, ya que una única hélice proporcionando la potencia necesaria tendría un diámetro excesivo para el buque, o bien muy cargada.

2.2 MOTOR POR LÍNEA DE EJES

Se ha optado por instalar un motor por línea de ejes, ya que esta solución permite instalar una cámara de máquinas económica y de dimensiones reducidas. Dada la disposición de la cámara, nos interesan motores largos y altos, más que bajos y anchos. Por ello la opción de motores en línea (L) resulta más atractiva, aunque se estudiará el caso de motores en (V).

2.3 TIPO DE HÉLICE

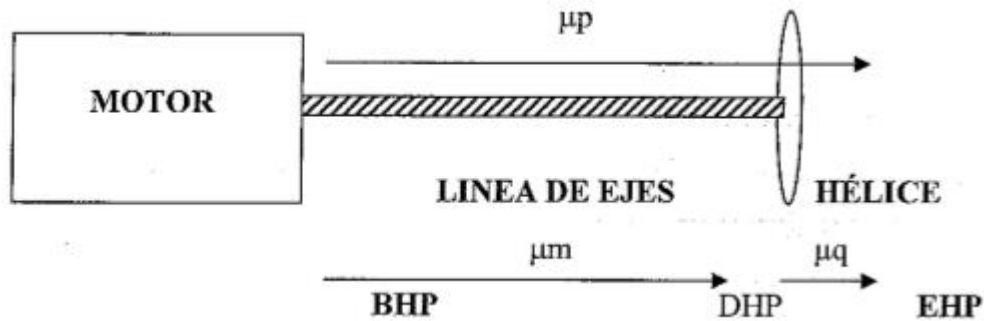
El tipo de buque exige una gran maniobrabilidad, por la cantidad de tiempo que va a navegar cerca de puerto y el amarre que va a realizar. Se pretende dotar al buque de la mayor operatividad posible y una gran capacidad de respuesta ante imprevistos, por ello se instalarán hélices de palas orientables; ya que éstas permiten la navegación en cualquier circunstancia con los motores trabajando al máximo rendimiento. Gracias a las hélices de palas orientables se permite modificar la velocidad o invertir el sentido de giro de la navegación sin variar el régimen de giro de la máquina, por consiguiente se obtiene una respuesta rápida que proporciona a su vez seguridad y rapidez en las maniobras.

A lo largo de este cuaderno veremos cuántas palas tendrán las hélices de este buque proyecto, para responder mejor a las necesidades de este, aunque por similitud con buques parecidos, la solución será de 4 o 5 palas.

Las hélices irán acopladas a la reductora, con el objetivo de aumentar en lo posible el rendimiento propulsivo del buque, por lo que se ha de dotar como diámetro óptimo de la hélice (D), el valor máximo que pueda albergar el codaste del buque con unos huelgos hélice-codaste adecuados desde un punto de vista hidrodinámico. Se tomará como diámetro máximo de la hélice un 70% del calado, por ello, $D_{max} = 0,7 * 4,617 = 3,23$ m. Se tomará como diámetro máximo 3,2 m.

3 COEFICIENTES PROPULSIVOS

A continuación se van a mostrar los coeficientes propulsivos y los diferentes valores de potencia que vamos a considerar en este cuaderno.



$$DHP = BHP * \mu_m$$

$$EHP = DHP * \mu_q = BHP * \mu_m * \mu_q = BHP * \mu_p$$

Siendo:

BHP la potencia entregada por el motor al eje.

DHP la potencia entregada por la línea de ejes a la hélice.

EHP la potencia efectiva desarrollada por la hélice.

Para calcular la potencia efectiva desarrollada por la hélice:

$$EHP (CV) = Rt(kg) \cdot \frac{0,514}{734} \cdot V(kn)$$

El rendimiento cuasipropulsivo (μ_q) se calcula mediante la expresión:

$$\mu_q = \frac{1 - t}{1 - w} \cdot \mu_o \cdot \mu_h$$

Siendo:

t coeficiente de succión.

w coeficiente de estela.

μ_h Rendimiento del casco:

$$\mu_h = \frac{(1 - t)}{1 - w}$$

μ_o Rendimiento del propulsor en aguas libres:

$$\mu_o = \left(\frac{Kt}{Kq} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{J}{2} \cdot \pi \right)$$

Kt coeficiente de empuje

Kq coeficiente de par

J grado de avance del propulsor

μ_{rr} Rendimiento rotativo relativo de la hélice:

$$\mu_{rr} = 0,9922 - 0,598 \cdot \left(\frac{Ae}{Ao}\right) + 0,07424 \cdot (Cp - 0,0225 \cdot Xb)$$

μ_m Rendimiento mecánico del eje.

Finalmente la expresión que representa el rendimiento propulsivo de la hélice es la siguiente:

$$\mu_p = \left(\frac{1-t}{1-w}\right) \cdot \mu_o \cdot \mu_{rr} \cdot \mu_m$$

Se va a intentar maximizar este rendimiento.

4 ESTIMACIÓN RESISTENCIA AL AVANCE

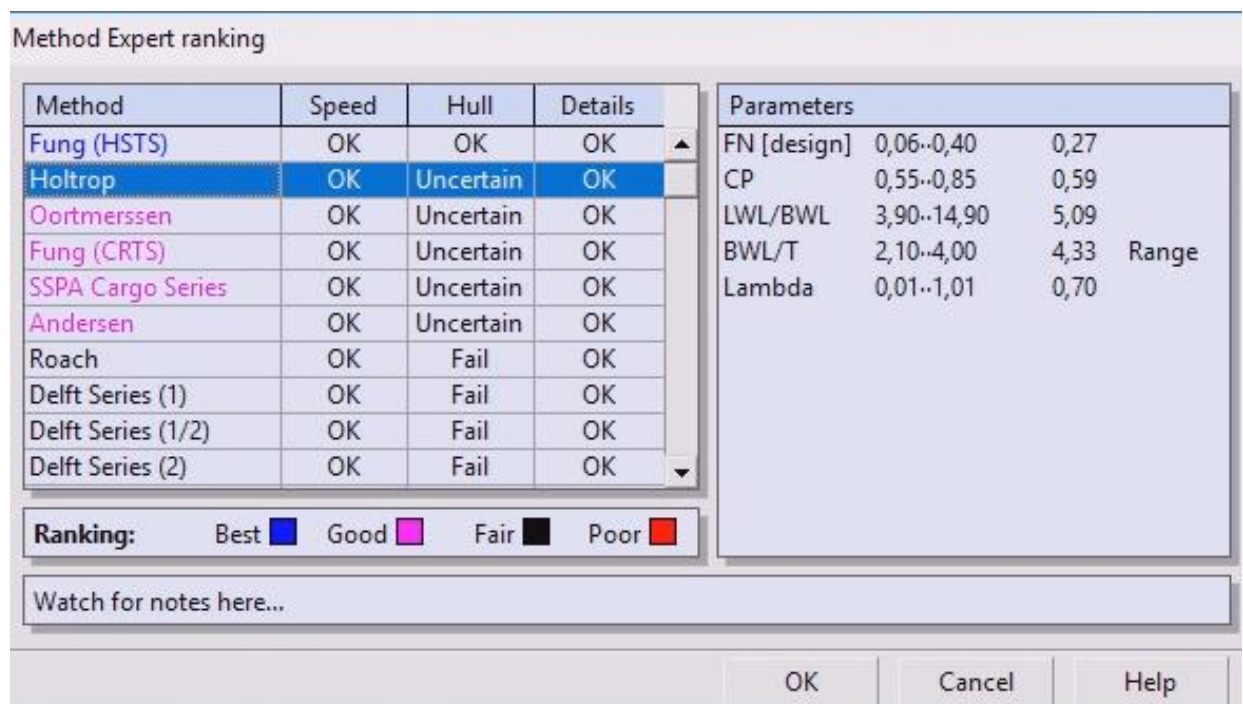
La resistencia al avance de un buque es la fuerza que se opone a su movimiento en el agua, y está relacionada con las dimensiones y formas del mismo.

A continuación se realizará una aproximación estadística mediante el software NavCad. Este programa precisa una serie de datos para el cálculo de la resistencia al avance, a partir de estos se definirá una carena que asimilará y facilitará unos valores de resistencia al avance aproximados.

Inicialmente se introducen las características principales que se presentan a continuación:

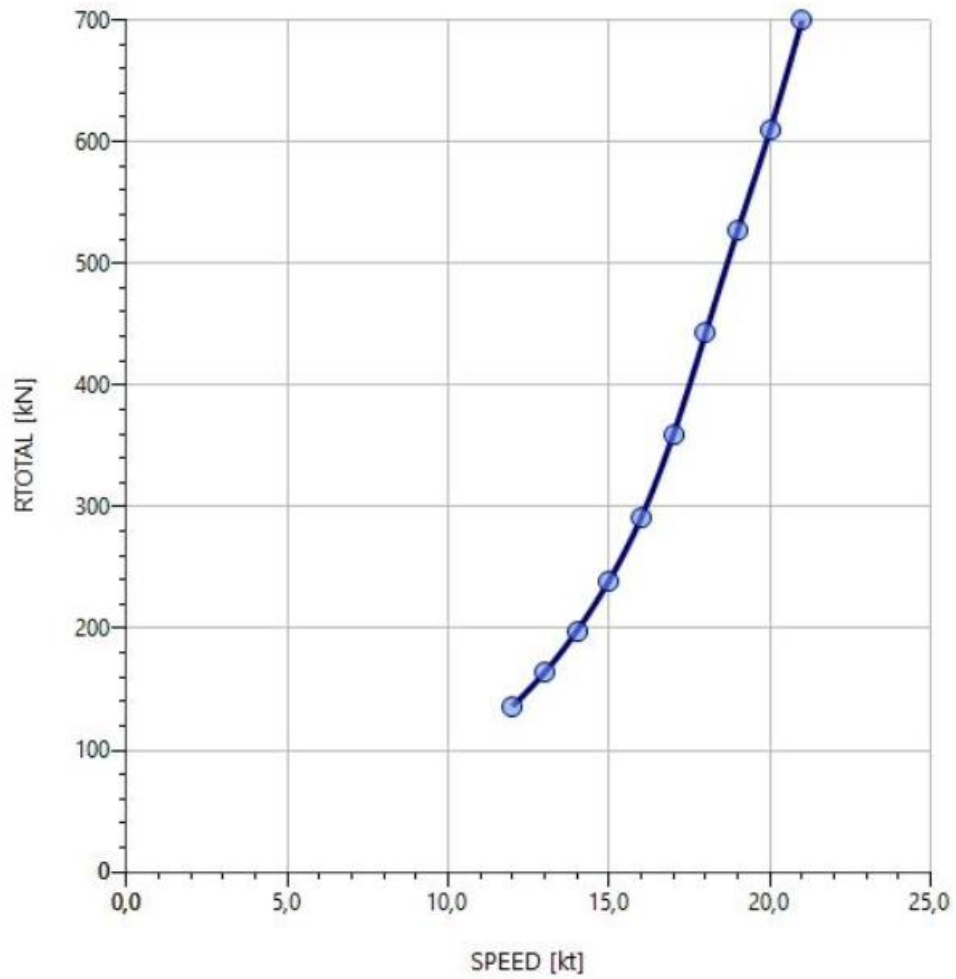
| L (m) | B (m) | D (m) | T (m) |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 111,15 | 21,63 | 8,77 | 5,17 |
| CB | CM | CP | CF |
| 0,497 | 0,855 | 0,559 | 0,786 |

La superficie mojada del casco se obtendrá de forma estimada mediante el método "Holtrop". Se comprueba la aplicación de este método en la imagen que se muestra a continuación:



Este buque proyecto, consta de bulbo de proa, por lo que es necesario introducir os valores de longitud de bulbo, profundidad del centro de gravedad y superficie transversal del mismo, que será un 6,15%SM. Estos datos han sido calculados en el Cuaderno 3: "Coeficientes y plano de formas".

Los valores de Resistencia (kN) se muestra para diferentes velocidades en la ilustración que se muestra a continuación:



Para una velocidad de crucero de 17 nudos, la resistencia al avance toma un valor de 359,71 kN y la Potencia efectiva total equivale a 3145,9 kW.

Se muestran a continuación los resultados obtenidos con el software NavCad para el cálculo de la resistencia:

Resistance

2 oct 2019 08:15
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Analysis parameters

| Vessel drag | | ITTC-78 (CT) | Added drag | |
|-------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Technique: | [Calc] | Prediction | Appendage: | [Calc] Percentage |
| Prediction: | | Holtrop | Wind: | [Off] |
| Reference ship: | | | Seas: | [Off] |
| Model LWL: | | | Shallow/channel: | [Off] |
| Expansion: | | Standard | Towed: | [Off] |
| Friction line: | | ITTC-57 | Margin: | [Calc] Hull drag only [10%] |
| Hull form factor: | [On] | 1,185 | Water properties | |
| Speed corr: | [Off] | | Water type: | Salt |
| Spray drag corr: | [Off] | | Density: | 1026,00 kg/m3 |
| Corr allowance: | | ITTC-78 (v2008) | Viscosity: | 1,18920e-6 m2/s |
| Roughness [mm]: | [On] | 0,15 | | |

Prediction method check [Holtrop]

| Parameters | FN [design] | CP | LWL/BWL | BWL/T | Lambda |
|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Value | 0,27 | 0,59 | 5,09 | 4,33* | 0,70 |
| Range | 0,06-0,40 | 0,55-0,85 | 3,90-14,90 | 2,10-4,00 | 0,01-1,01 |

Prediction results

| SPEED [kt] | SPEED COEFS | | ITTC-78 COEFS | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------|
| | FN | FV | RN | CF | [CV/CF] | CR | dCF | CA | CT |
| 12,00 | 0,188 | 0,463 | 5,72e8 | 0,001643 | 1,185 | 0,000127 | 0,000000 | 0,000508 | 0,002581 |
| 13,00 | 0,203 | 0,502 | 6,19e8 | 0,001626 | 1,185 | 0,000221 | 0,000000 | 0,000501 | 0,002649 |
| 14,00 | 0,219 | 0,540 | 6,67e8 | 0,001611 | 1,185 | 0,000355 | 0,000000 | 0,000495 | 0,002758 |
| 15,00 | 0,235 | 0,579 | 7,15e8 | 0,001596 | 1,185 | 0,000523 | 0,000000 | 0,000488 | 0,002903 |
| 16,00 | 0,250 | 0,617 | 7,62e8 | 0,001583 | 1,185 | 0,000746 | 0,000000 | 0,000482 | 0,003104 |
| + 17,00 + | 0,266 | 0,656 | 8,10e8 | 0,001571 | 1,185 | 0,001058 | 0,000000 | 0,000476 | 0,003396 |
| 18,00 | 0,282 | 0,695 | 8,58e8 | 0,001560 | 1,185 | 0,001408 | 0,000000 | 0,000470 | 0,003727 |
| 19,00 | 0,297 | 0,733 | 9,05e8 | 0,001550 | 1,185 | 0,001684 | 0,000000 | 0,000464 | 0,003984 |
| 20,00 | 0,313 | 0,772 | 9,53e8 | 0,001540 | 1,185 | 0,001871 | 0,000000 | 0,000458 | 0,004154 |
| 21,00 | 0,329 | 0,810 | 1,00e9 | 0,001530 | 1,185 | 0,002062 | 0,000000 | 0,000453 | 0,004328 |
| RESISTANCE | | | | | | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | RBARE [kN] | RAPP [kN] | RWIND [kN] | RSEAS [kN] | RCHAN [kN] | RTOWED [kN] | RMARGIN [kN] | RTOTAL [kN] | |
| 12,00 | 118,46 | 5,92 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 11,85 | 136,23 | |
| 13,00 | 142,67 | 7,13 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 14,27 | 164,07 | |
| 14,00 | 172,27 | 8,61 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 17,23 | 198,11 | |
| 15,00 | 208,18 | 10,41 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 20,82 | 239,41 | |
| 16,00 | 253,26 | 12,66 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 25,33 | 291,25 | |
| + 17,00 + | 312,79 | 15,64 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 31,28 | 359,71 | |
| 18,00 | 384,80 | 19,24 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 38,48 | 442,52 | |
| 19,00 | 458,36 | 22,92 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 45,84 | 527,12 | |
| 20,00 | 529,49 | 26,47 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 52,95 | 608,91 | |
| 21,00 | 608,27 | 30,41 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 60,83 | 699,51 | |
| EFFECTIVE POWER | | | | | | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | EFFECTIVE POWER | | OTHER | | | | | | |
| | PEBARE [kW] | PETOTAL [kW] | CTLR | CTLT | RBARE/W | | | | |
| 12,00 | 731,3 | 841,0 | 0,00275 | 0,05607 | 0,00198 | | | | |
| 13,00 | 954,2 | 1097,3 | 0,00480 | 0,05754 | 0,00238 | | | | |
| 14,00 | 1240,7 | 1426,8 | 0,00771 | 0,05991 | 0,00288 | | | | |
| 15,00 | 1606,5 | 1847,5 | 0,01137 | 0,06307 | 0,00348 | | | | |
| 16,00 | 2084,6 | 2397,3 | 0,01621 | 0,06743 | 0,00423 | | | | |
| + 17,00 + | 2735,5 | 3145,9 | 0,02299 | 0,07377 | 0,00522 | | | | |
| 18,00 | 3563,2 | 4097,7 | 0,03059 | 0,08095 | 0,00643 | | | | |
| 19,00 | 4480,2 | 5152,3 | 0,03658 | 0,08654 | 0,00765 | | | | |
| 20,00 | 5447,8 | 6265,0 | 0,04064 | 0,09022 | 0,00884 | | | | |
| 21,00 | 6571,4 | 7557,1 | 0,04479 | 0,09401 | 0,01016 | | | | |

Resistance

2 oct 2019 08:15
 HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
 Description Rosa Pérez
 File name 3.hcnc

Hull data

| General | | Planing | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Configuration: | Monohull | Proj chine length: | 0,000 m |
| Chine type: | Round/multiple | Proj bottom area: | 0,000 m ² |
| Length on WL: | 110,145 m | LCG fwd TR: | [XCGALP 0,000] 0,000 m |
| Max beam on WL: | [LWL/BWL 5,087] 21,654 m | VCG below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Max molded draft: | [BWL/T 4,331] 5,000 m | AR station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| Displacement: | [CB 0,499] 6106,00 t | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Wetted surface: | [CS 2,899] 2347,287 m ² | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| ITTC-78 (CT) | | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| LCB fwd TR: | [XCB/LWL 0,490] 53,970 m | Fwd station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| LCF fwd TR: | [XCF/LWL 0,426] 46,914 m | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Max section area: | [CX 0,844] 91,359 m ² | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| Waterplane area: | [CWP 0,790] 1884,881 m ² | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Bulb section area: | 0,000 m ² | Propulsor type: | Propeller |
| Bulb ctr below WL: | 0,000 m | Max prop diameter: | 3200,0 mm |
| Bulb nose fwd TR: | 0,000 m | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Imm transom area: | [ATR/AX 0,000] 0,000 m ² | Position fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| Transom beam WL: | [BTR/BWL 0,000] 0,000 m | Position below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Transom immersion: | [TTR/T 0,000] 0,000 m | Transom lift device: | Flap |
| Half entrance angle: | 21,84 deg | Device count: | 0 |
| Bow shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Span: | 0,000 m |
| Stern shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Chord length: | 0,000 m |
| | | Deflection angle: | 0,00 deg |
| | | Tow point fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| | | Tow point below WL: | 0,000 m |

Report ID20191002-2015

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0539.U1002

Resistance

2 oct 2019 08:15

HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO

Description Rosa Pérez

File name 3.hcnc

Appendage data

| General | | Skeg/Keel | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------|
| Definition: | Percentage | Count: | 0 |
| Percent of hull drag: | 5,00 % | Type: | Skeg |
| Planing influence | | Mean length: | 0,000 m |
| LCE fwd TR: | 0,000 m | Mean width: | 0,000 m |
| VCE below WL: | 0,000 m | Height aft: | 0,000 m |
| Shafting | | Height mid: | 0,000 m |
| Count: | 2 | Height fwd: | 0,000 m |
| Max prop diameter: | 3200,0 mm | Projected area: | 0,000 m2 |
| Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg | Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 |
| Exposed shaft length: | 0,000 m | Stabilizer | |
| Shaft diameter: | 0,000 m | Count: | 0 |
| Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 | Root chord: | 0,000 m |
| Strut bossing length: | 0,000 m | Tip chord: | 0,000 m |
| Bossing diameter: | 0,000 m | Span: | 0,000 m |
| Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 | T/C ratio: | 0,000 |
| Hull bossing length: | 0,000 m | LE sweep: | 0,00 deg |
| Bossing diameter: | 0,000 m | Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 |
| Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 | Projected area: | 0,000 m2 |
| Strut (per shaft line) | | Dynamic multiplier: | 1,00 |
| Count: | 0 | Bilge keel | |
| Root chord: | 0,000 m | Count: | 0 |
| Tip chord: | 0,000 mm | Mean length: | 0,000 m |
| Span: | 0,000 m | Mean base width: | 0,000 m |
| T/C ratio: | 0,000 | Mean projection: | 0,000 m |
| Projected area: | 0,000 m2 | Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 |
| Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 | Tunnel thruster | |
| Exposed palm depth: | 0,000 m | Count: | 0 |
| Exposed palm width: | 0,000 m | Diameter: | 0,000 m |
| Rudder | | Sonar dome | |
| Count: | 0 | Count: | 0 |
| Rudder location: | Behind propeller | Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 |
| Type: | Balanced foil | Miscellaneous | |
| Root chord: | 0,000 m | Count: | 0 |
| Tip chord: | 0,000 m | Drag area: | 0,000 m2 |
| Span: | 0,000 m | Drag coef: | 0,00 |
| T/C ratio: | 0,000 | | |
| LE sweep: | 0,00 deg | | |
| Projected area: | 0,000 m2 | | |
| Wetted surface: | 0,000 m2 | | |

Environment data

| Wind | | Seas | |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Wind speed: | 0,00 kt | Significant wave ht: | 0,000 m |
| Angle off bow: | 0,00 deg | Modal wave period: | 0,0 sec |
| Gradient correction: | Off | Shallow/channel | |
| Exposed hull | | Water depth: | 0,000 m |
| Transverse area: | 0,000 m2 | Type: | Shallow water |
| VCE above WL: | 0,000 m | Channel width: | 0,000 m |
| Profile area: | 0,000 m2 | Channel side slope: | 0,00 deg |
| Superstructure | | Hull girth: | 0,000 m |
| Superstructure shape: | Cruise ship | | |
| Transverse area: | 820,000 m2 | | |
| VCE above WL: | 0,000 m | | |
| Profile area: | 1250,071 m2 | | |

Report ID:20191002-2015

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0539.U1002

Resistance

2 oct 2019 08:15
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Symbols and values

SPEED = Vessel speed
FN = Froude number [LWL]
FV = Froude number [VOL]

RN = Reynolds number [LWL]
CF = Frictional resistance coefficient
CV/CF = Viscous/frictional resistance coefficient ratio [dynamic form factor]
CR = Residuary resistance coefficient
dCF = Added frictional resistance coefficient for roughness
CA = Correlation allowance [dynamic]
CT = Total bare-hull resistance coefficient

RBARE = Bare-hull resistance
RAPP = Additional appendage resistance
RWIND = Additional wind resistance
RSEAS = Additional sea-state resistance
RCHAN = Additional shallow/channel resistance
RTOWED = Additional towed object resistance
RMARGIN = Resistance margin
RTOTAL = Total vessel resistance

PEBARE = Bare-hull effective power
PETOTAL = Total effective power

CTLR = Telfer residuary resistance coefficient
CTLT = Telfer total bare-hull resistance coefficient
RBARE/W = Bare-hull resistance to weight ratio

+ = Design speed indicator
* = Exceeds parameter limit

A continuación, se muestran las hidrostáticas para la flotación; justificando así los datos introducidos en NavCad.

| | Measurement | Value | Units |
|----|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Displacement | 6106 | t |
| 2 | Volume (displaced) | 5956,850 | m ³ |
| 3 | Draft Amidships | 5,170 | m |
| 4 | Immersed depth | 5,000 | m |
| 5 | WL Length | 110,145 | m |
| 6 | Beam max extents on WL | 21,654 | m |
| 7 | Wetted Area | 2347,287 | m ² |
| 8 | Max sect. area | 91,359 | m ² |
| 9 | Waterpl. Area | 1884,881 | m ² |
| 10 | Prismatic coeff. (Cp) | 0,592 | |
| 11 | Block coeff. (Cb) | 0,500 | |
| 12 | Max Sect. area coeff. (Cm) | 0,855 | |
| 13 | Waterpl. area coeff. (Cwp) | 0,790 | |
| 14 | LCB length | 53,970 | from zero pt. (+ve fwd) m |
| 15 | LCF length | 46,914 | from zero pt. (+ve fwd) m |
| 16 | LCB % | 48,999 | from zero pt. (+ve fwd) % Lwl |
| 17 | LCF % | 42,593 | from zero pt. (+ve fwd) % Lwl |
| 18 | KB | 3,313 | m |
| 19 | KG fluid | 0,000 | m |
| 20 | Bmt | 10,167 | m |
| 21 | BML | 231,466 | m |
| 22 | GMt corrected | 13,480 | m |
| 23 | GML | 234,779 | m |
| 24 | KMt | 13,480 | m |
| 25 | KML | 234,779 | m |
| 26 | Immersion (TPc) | 19,320 | tonne/cm |
| 27 | MTc | 130,319 | tonne.m |
| 28 | RM at 1deg = GMt.Disp.sin(1) | 1436,407 | tonne.m |
| 29 | Length:Beam ratio | 5,087 | |
| 30 | Beam:Draft ratio | 4,331 | |
| 31 | Length:Vol ^{0.333} ratio | 6,076 | |
| 32 | Precision | Highest | 213 stations |

4.1 ESTUDIO PARÁMETROS NAVCAD

A continuación, se va a realizar un estudio en detalle de todos los parámetros que se han introducido en el software:

- **Condition:** se definen las características principales del buque, su velocidad y propulsión.

| | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Project | | |
| Project ID: | MEGA YATE DE LU... | |
| Description: | Rosa Pérez | |
| Summary | | |
| Scope: | ITTC-78 (CT) | ▼ |
| Configuration: | Monohull | ▼ |
| Chine type: | Round/multiple | ▼ |
| Length on WL: | 110,145 | m |
| Displacement: | 6106,00 | t |
| Propulsor type: | Propeller | ▼ |
| Count: | 2 | ▼ |
| Water properties | | |
| Water type: | Salt | ▼ |
| Density: | 1026,00 | kg/m ³ |
| Viscosity: | 1,18920e-6 | m ² /s |
| Speeds | | |
| Speed [01] | 12,00 | kt |
| Speed [02] | 13,00 | kt |
| Speed [03] | 14,00 | kt |
| Speed [04] | 15,00 | kt |
| Speed [05] | 16,00 | kt |
| Speed [06] | 17,00 | kt |
| Speed [07] | 18,00 | kt |
| Speed [08] | 19,00 | kt |
| Speed [09] | 20,00 | kt |
| Speed [10] | 21,00 | kt |
| Design condition | | |
| Design speed: | 17,00 | ▼ kt |

- **Hull:** se definen las características dimensionales

| Hull | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Configuration: | Monohull | ▼ |
| Chine type: | Round/multiple | ▼ |
| General | | |
| Length on WL: | 110,145 | m |
| Max beam on WL: | 21,654 | m |
| Max molded draft: | 5,000 | m |
| Displacement: | 6106,00 | t |
| Wetted surface: | 2347,287 | m ² |
| Demi-hull spacing: | | m |
| ITTC-78 (CT) | | |
| LCB fwd TR: | 53,970 | m |
| LCF fwd TR: | 46,914 | m |
| Max section area: | 91,359 | m ² |
| Waterplane area: | 1884,881 | m ² |
| Bulb section area: | 0,000 | m ² |
| Bulb ctr below WL: | 0,000 | m |
| Bulb nose fwd TR: | 0,000 | m |
| Imm transom area: | 0,000 | m ² |
| Transom beam WL: | 0,000 | m |
| Transom immersion: | 0,000 | m |
| Half entrance angle: | 21,84 | deg |
| Bow shape factor: | -1,0 | [BTK flow] |
| Stern shape factor: | -1,0 | [BTK flow] |

- **Appendage:** se calculará por predicción por porcentaje, y se establece un 10%

| Appendage | | |
|-----------------------|------------|---|
| Definition: | Percentage | ▼ |
| Percent of hull drag: | 5,00 | % |

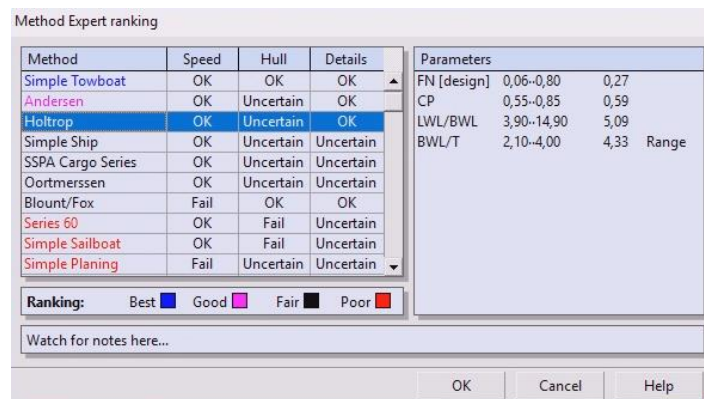
- **Environment:** se definen las condiciones meteorológicas. En este apartado no se va a utilizar, ya que se le añadirá un margen de mar para cubrir todos estos posibles efectos.
- **Margin:** establece un margen de mar de un 10%.

| Margin | | |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| Design margin: | 10 | % |
| Basis: | Hull drag only | ▼ |

5 CÁLCULO DEL PROPULSOR

En este apartado, se va a proceder a calcular la potencia al freno en condiciones de navegación libre. El parámetro más importante para considerar es la velocidad de servicio del buque, 17 nudos.

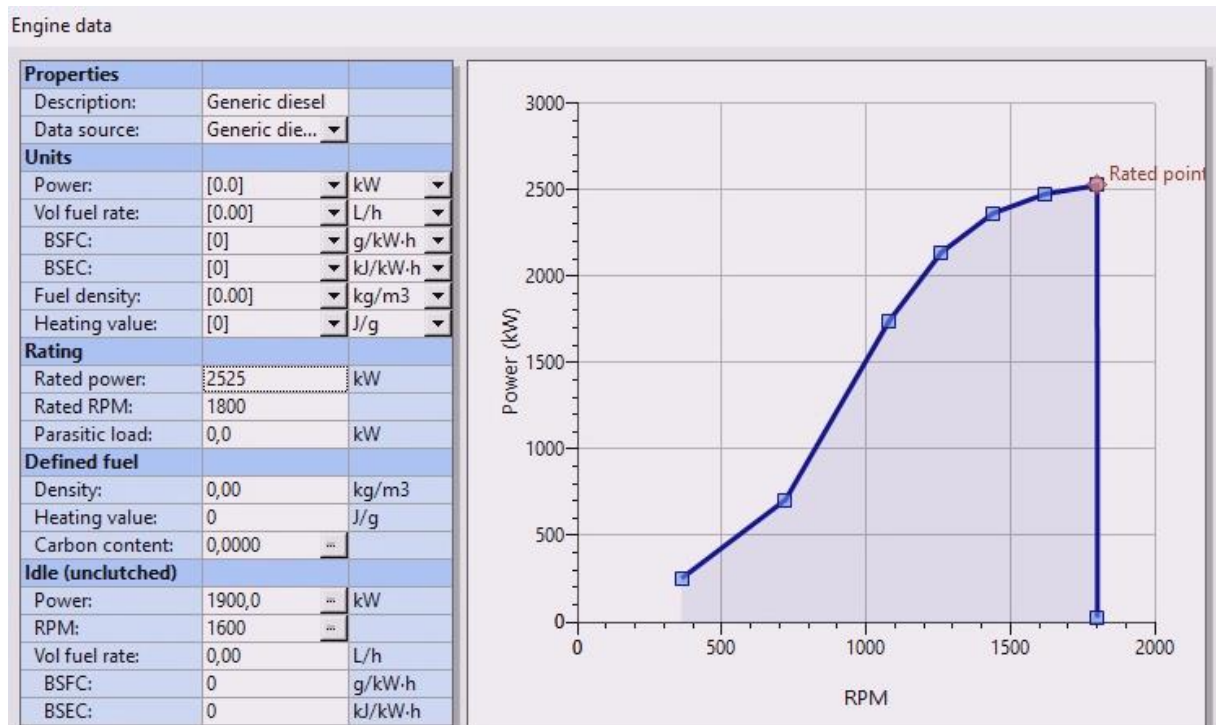
El diseño del propulsor se hará en base al valor de la resistencia al avance obtenida anteriormente. Nuevamente, se utilizará el software NavCad.



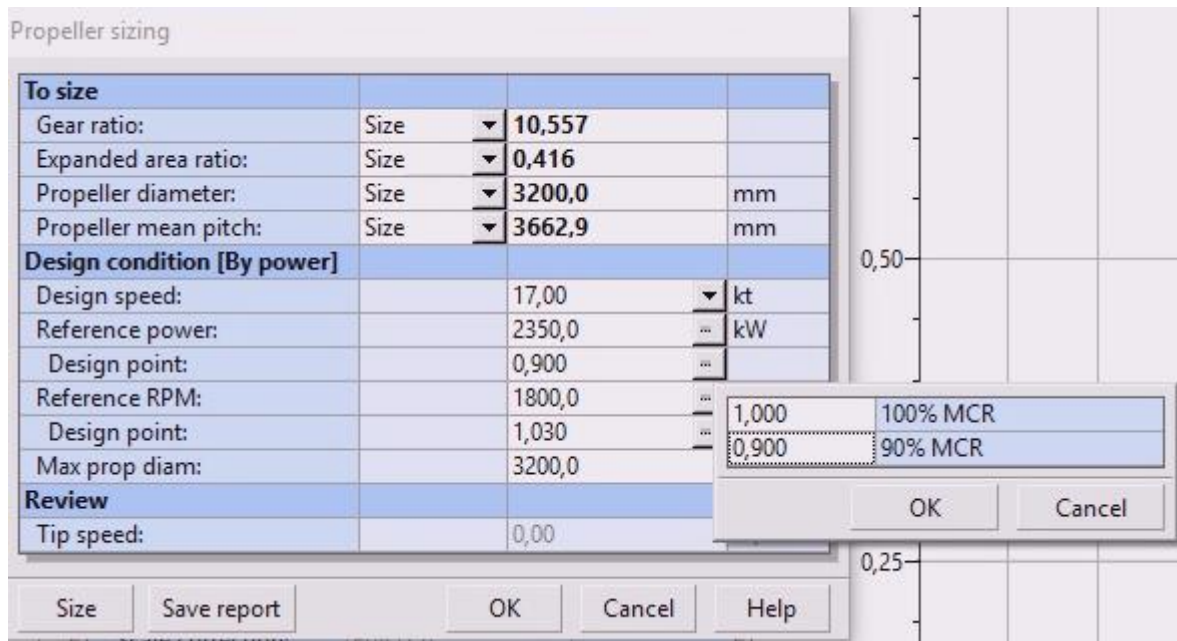
- **Propulsor:** en este apartado se procede a introducir los datos de la hélice, así como los del motor elegido:

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----|
| Propulsor | | |
| Count: | 2 | ▼ |
| Propulsor type: | Propeller series | ▼ |
| Propeller type: | FPP | ▼ |
| Propeller series: | B Series | ▼ |
| Propeller sizing: | By power | ▼ |
| Reference prop: | | |
| Blade count: | 4 | ▼ |
| Expanded area ratio: | 0,4173 | |
| Propeller diameter: | 3200,0 | mm |
| Propeller mean pitch: | 3658,8 | mm |
| Hub immersion: | 1400,0 | mm |
| Engine/gear | | |
| Drive line: | Standard | ▼ |
| Gear input: | Single engine | |
| Engine data: | Generic diesel | ▼ |
| Rated RPM: | 1800 | RPM |
| Rated power: | 2535,0 | kW |
| Primary fuel: | Defined | ▼ |
| Secondary fuel: | None | |
| Gear efficiency: | 0,970 | ... |
| Load correction: | Off | ▼ |
| Gear ratio: | 10,539 | |
| Shaft efficiency: | 0,970 | ... |
| Propeller options | | |
| Oblique angle corr: | Off | ▼ |
| Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 | deg |
| Added rise of run: | 0,00 | deg |
| Propeller cup: | 0,0 | mm |
| KTKQ corrections: | Standard | ▼ |
| Scale correction: | Full ITTC | |
| KT multiplier: | 1,000 | |
| KQ multiplier: | 1,000 | |
| Blade T/C [0.7R]: | Standard | |
| Roughness: | Standard | mm |
| Cav breakdown: | Off | |
| Nozzle L/D: | Standard | |

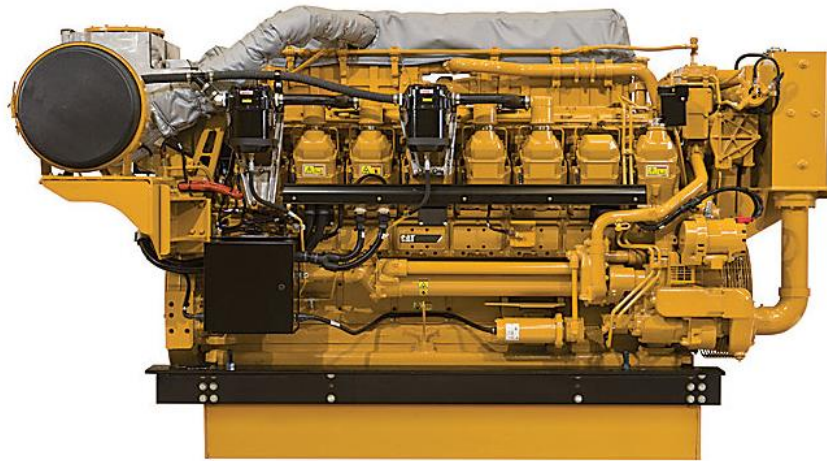
Procedemos a introducir los datos del motor:



Se ha introducido el margen de mar 90% en el software:



El motor elegido es un Caterpillar 3516C IMO II de 2525 kW 1500 rpm. Número de motores, 2.



CLASIFICACIÓN DE POTENCIA ^

| | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Gama de potencia | 1650-3386 bhp (1230-2525 kW) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|

ESPECIFICACIONES DEL MOTOR ^

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Gama de velocidad | 1200-1800 rev/min |
|--------------------------|-------------------|

| | |
|------------------|--------|
| Emisiones | IMO II |
|------------------|--------|

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Rotación (desde el extremo del volante) | Hacia la izquierda o hacia la derecha |
|--|---------------------------------------|

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Configuración | Diésel, ciclo de 4 tiempos, 16 cilindros en "V" |
|----------------------|---|

MEDIDAS Y PESOS ^

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------|
| Peso seco mínimo | 7961.0 kg |
|-------------------------|-----------|

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Longitud mínima | 3637.0 mm |
|------------------------|-----------|

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Longitud máxima | 3761.0 mm |
|------------------------|-----------|

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Altura mínima | 1967.0 mm |
|----------------------|-----------|

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Altura máxima | 2150.0 mm |
|----------------------|-----------|

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Anchura mínima | 2037.0 mm |
|-----------------------|-----------|

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Anchura máxima | 2142.0 mm |
|-----------------------|-----------|

Se muestra a continuación los resultados obtenidos de NavCad:

Se ha calculado para 4 Palas.

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31

HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO

Description Rosa Pérez

File name 3.hcnc

Analysis parameters

| Hull-propulsor interaction | | System analysis | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Technique: | [Calc] Prediction | Cavitation criteria: | Keller eqn |
| Prediction: | Holtrop | Analysis type: | Free run |
| Reference ship: | | CPP method: | |
| Max prop diam: | 3200,0 mm | Engine RPM: | |
| Corrections | | Mass multiplier: | |
| Viscous scale corr: | [On] Standard | RPM constraint: | |
| Rudder location: | Behind propeller | Limit [RPM/s]: | |
| Friction line: | ITTC-57 | Water properties | |
| Hull form factor: | 1,185 | Water type: | Salt |
| Corr allowance: | ITTC-78 (v2008) | Density: | 1026,00 kg/m3 |
| Roughness [mm]: | [Off] 0,15 | Viscosity: | 1,18920e-6 m2/s |
| Ducted prop corr: | [Off] | | |
| Tunnel stern corr: | [Off] | | |

Prediction method check [Holtrop]

| Parameters | FN [design] | CP | LWL/BWL | BWL/T |
|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Value | 0,27 | 0,59 | 5,09 | 4,33* |
| Range | 0,06~0,80 | 0,55~0,85 | 3,90~14,90 | 2,10~4,00 |

Prediction results [System]

| SPEED [kt] | HULL-PROPULSOR | | | | ENGINE | | | FUEL PER ENGINE | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | PETOTAL [kW] | WFT | THD | EFFR | RPMENG [RPM] | PBENG [kW] | LOADENG [% rated] | VOLRATE [L/h] | MASSRATE [t/h] |
| 12,00 | 841,0 | 0,0950 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1267 | 643,1 | 25,4 | --- | --- |
| 13,00 | 1097,3 | 0,0949 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1381 | 841,9 | 33,2 | --- | --- |
| 14,00 | 1426,8 | 0,0948 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1503 | 1100,7 | 43,4 | --- | --- |
| 15,00 | 1847,5 | 0,0948 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1631 | 1435,6 | 56,6 | --- | --- |
| 16,00 | 2397,3 | 0,0947 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1771 | 1881,7 | 74,2 | --- | --- |
| + 17,00 + | 3145,9 | 0,0946 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1928 | 2505,2 | 98,8 | --- | --- |
| 18,00 | 4097,7 | 0,0945 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2095 | 3316,5 | 130,8 | --- | --- |
| 19,00 | 5152,3 | 0,0945 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2254 | 4222,2 | 166,6 | --- | --- |
| 20,00 | 6265,0 | 0,0944 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2402 | 5175,8 | 204,2 | --- | --- |
| 21,00 | 7557,1 | 0,0944 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2553 | 6294,8 | 248,3 | --- | --- |
| SPEED [kt] | EFFICIENCY | | | THRUST | | | | | |
| | EFFO | EFFOA | MERIT | THRPROP [kN] | DELTHR [kN] | | | | |
| 12,00 | 0,7242 | 0,6741 | 0,39351 | 76,04 | 136,23 | | | | |
| 13,00 | 0,7218 | 0,6718 | 0,39728 | 91,58 | 164,07 | | | | |
| 14,00 | 0,7180 | 0,6682 | 0,40317 | 110,58 | 198,11 | | | | |
| 15,00 | 0,7129 | 0,6633 | 0,41067 | 133,63 | 239,41 | | | | |
| 16,00 | 0,7058 | 0,6567 | 0,42041 | 162,57 | 291,25 | | | | |
| + 17,00 + | 0,6957 | 0,6473 | 0,43341 | 200,78 | 359,71 | | | | |
| 18,00 | 0,6846 | 0,6369 | 0,44671 | 247,00 | 442,51 | | | | |
| 19,00 | 0,6762 | 0,6290 | 0,45618 | 294,22 | 527,12 | | | | |
| 20,00 | 0,6708 | 0,6239 | 0,46202 | 339,88 | 608,91 | | | | |
| 21,00 | 0,6653 | 0,6188 | 0,46776 | 390,45 | 699,51 | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | POWER DELIVERY | | | | | | | | TRANSP |
| | RPMPROP [RPM] | QPROP [kN-m] | QENG [kN-m] | PDPROP [kW] | PSPROP [kW] | PSTOTAL [kW] | PBTOTAL [kW] | | |
| 12,00 | 120 | 46,68 | 4,42 | 605,1 | 623,8 | 1247,6 | 1286,2 | 287,4 | |
| 13,00 | 131 | 56,05 | 5,31 | 792,2 | 816,6 | 1633,3 | 1683,8 | 237,8 | |
| 14,00 | 142 | 67,36 | 6,38 | 1035,7 | 1067,7 | 2135,4 | 2201,4 | 195,9 | |
| 15,00 | 155 | 80,93 | 7,67 | 1350,8 | 1392,5 | 2785,1 | 2871,2 | 160,9 | |
| 16,00 | 168 | 97,71 | 9,26 | 1770,5 | 1825,2 | 3650,4 | 3763,3 | 131,0 | |
| + 17,00 + | 183 | 119,50 | 11,32 | 2357,2 | 2430,1 | 4860,2 | 5010,5 | 104,5 | |
| 18,00 | 198 | 145,58 | 13,79 | 3120,5 | 3217,0 | 6434,0 | 6633,0 | 83,6 | |
| 19,00 | 214 | 172,24 | 16,31 | 3972,7 | 4095,6 | 8191,2 | 8444,5 | 69,3 | |
| 20,00 | 228 | 198,14 | 18,77 | 4869,9 | 5020,5 | 10041,1 | 10351,6 | 59,5 | |
| 21,00 | 242 | 226,71 | 21,47 | 5922,8 | 6106,0 | 12212,0 | 12589,7 | 51,4 | |

Report ID:20191002-2031

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0539.U1002

Propulsion
2 oct 2019 08:31
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

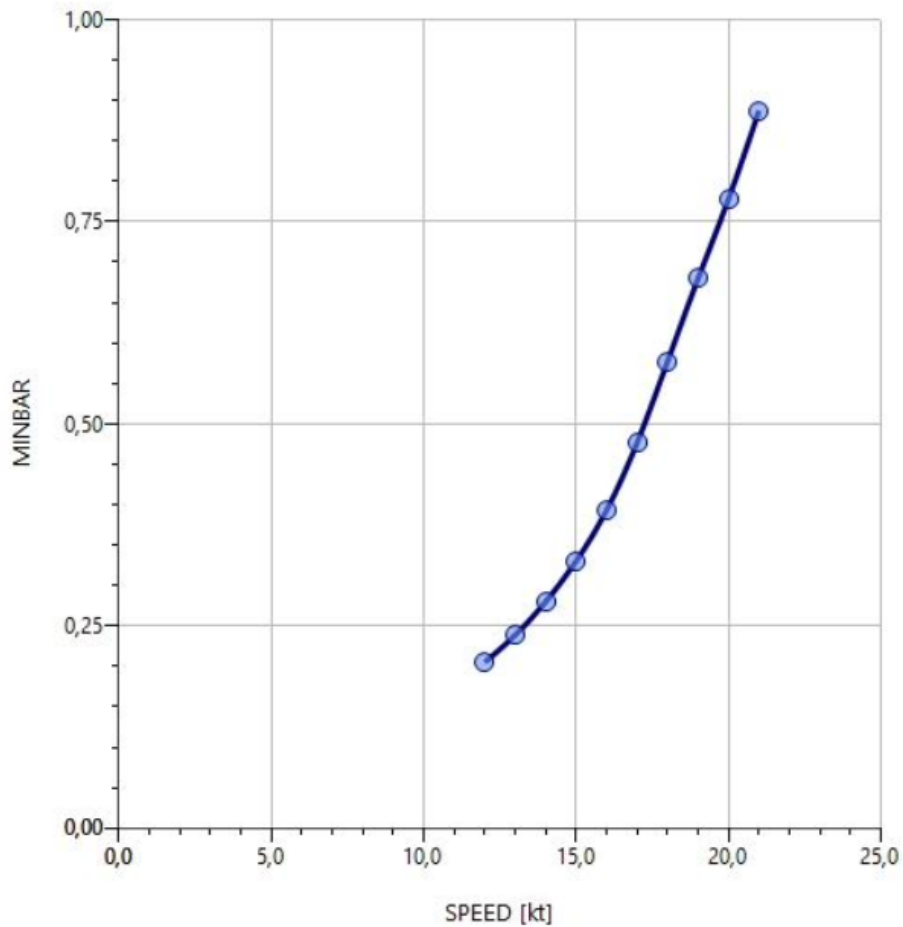
Prediction results [Propulsor]

| SPEED [kt] | CAVITATION | | | | | | | | |
|------------|------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|-------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| | SIGMAV | SIGMAN | SIGMA07R | TIPSPEED [m/s] | MINBAR | PRESS [kPa] | CAVAVG [%] | CAVMAX [%] | PITCHFC [mm] |
| 12,00 | 7,10 | 5,41 | 0,97 | 20,11 | 0,205 | 22,73 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 3158,2 |
| 13,00 | 6,05 | 4,55 | 0,81 | 21,92 | 0,239 | 27,37 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 3146,7 |
| 14,00 | 5,22 | 3,85 | 0,69 | 23,85 | 0,280 | 33,05 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 3128,6 |
| 15,00 | 4,54 | 3,26 | 0,59 | 25,89 | 0,330 | 39,94 | 7,5 | 7,5 | 3105,5 |
| 16,00 | 3,99 | 2,77 | 0,50 | 28,11 | 0,393 | 48,59 | 10,8 | 10,8 | 3075,3 |
| + 17,00 + | 3,54 | 2,34 | 0,43 | 30,60 | 0,477 | 60,01 | 16,1 | 16,1 | 3034,5 |
| 18,00 | 3,15 | 1,98 | 0,36 | 33,25 | 0,577 | 73,83 | 23,8 | 23,8 | 2992,5 |
| 19,00 | 2,83 | 1,71 | 0,31 | 35,78 | 0,680 | 87,94 | 33,1 | 33,1 | 2962,3 |
| 20,00 | 2,55 | 1,51 | 0,28 | 38,12 | 0,779 | 101,59 | 43,6 | 43,6 | 2943,5 |
| 21,00 | 2,32 | 1,33 | 0,25 | 40,52 | 0,888 | 116,70 | 57,4 | 57,4 | 2925,1 |

| SPEED [kt] | PROPULSOR COEFS | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| | J | KT | KQ | KT/J2 | KQ/J3 | CTH | CP | RNPROP |
| 12,00 | 0,8730 | 0,1767 | 0,03390 | 0,2319 | 0,050963 | 0,59052 | 0,84111 | 9,72e6 |
| 13,00 | 0,8674 | 0,1790 | 0,03424 | 0,23792 | 0,052459 | 0,60586 | 0,8658 | 1,06e7 |
| 14,00 | 0,8588 | 0,1826 | 0,03477 | 0,24765 | 0,054897 | 0,63064 | 0,90604 | 1,15e7 |
| 15,00 | 0,8476 | 0,1873 | 0,03544 | 0,26066 | 0,058197 | 0,66377 | 0,9605 | 1,25e7 |
| 16,00 | 0,8329 | 0,1933 | 0,03631 | 0,27866 | 0,062836 | 0,7096 | 1,0371 | 1,35e7 |
| + 17,00 + | 0,8130 | 0,2015 | 0,03748 | 0,30481 | 0,069731 | 0,7762 | 1,1509 | 1,47e7 |
| 18,00 | 0,7922 | 0,2099 | 0,03866 | 0,33442 | 0,077748 | 0,8516 | 1,2832 | 1,59e7 |
| 19,00 | 0,7772 | 0,2159 | 0,03950 | 0,35748 | 0,084144 | 0,91032 | 1,3887 | 1,71e7 |
| 20,00 | 0,7678 | 0,2197 | 0,04002 | 0,37264 | 0,088418 | 0,94892 | 1,4593 | 1,82e7 |
| 21,00 | 0,7585 | 0,2234 | 0,04053 | 0,38824 | 0,092875 | 0,98865 | 1,5328 | 1,93e7 |

Report ID:20191002-2031

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0536 U1002



Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID **MEGA YATE DE LUJO**
Description **Rosa Pérez**
File name **3.hcnc**

Hull data

| General | | Planing | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Configuration: | Monohull | Proj chine length: | 0,000 m |
| Chine type: | Round/multiple | Proj bottom area: | 0,000 m2 |
| Length on WL: | 110,145 m | LCG fwd TR: | [XCG/LP 0,000] 0,000 m |
| Max beam on WL: | [LWL/BWL 5,087] 21,654 m | VCG below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Max molded draft: | [BWL/T 4,331] 5,000 m | Aft station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| Displacement: | [CB 0,499] 6106,00 t | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Wetted surface: | [CS 2,899] 2347,287 m2 | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| ITTC-78 (CT) | | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| LCB fwd TR: | [XCB/LWL 0,490] 53,970 m | Fwd station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| LCF fwd TR: | [XCF/LWL 0,426] 46,914 m | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Max section area: | [CX 0,844] 91,359 m2 | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| Waterplane area: | [CWP 0,790] 1884,881 m2 | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Bulb section area: | 0,000 m2 | Propulsor type: | Propeller |
| Bulb ctr below WL: | 0,000 m | Max prop diameter: | 3200,0 mm |
| Bulb nose fwd TR: | 0,000 m | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Imm transom area: | [ATR/AX 0,000] 0,000 m2 | Position fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| Transom beam WL: | [BTR/BWL 0,000] 0,000 m | Position below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Transom immersion: | [TTR/T 0,000] 0,000 m | Transom lift device: | Flap |
| Half entrance angle: | 21,84 deg | Device count: | 0 |
| Bow shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Span: | 0,000 m |
| Stern shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Chord length: | 0,000 m |
| | | Deflection angle: | 0,00 deg |
| | | Tow point fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| | | Tow point below WL: | 0,000 m |

Propulsor data

| Propulsor | | Propeller options | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| Count: | 2 | Oblique angle corr: | Off |
| Propulsor type: | Propeller series | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Propeller type: | FPP | Added rise of run: | 0,00 deg |
| Propeller series: | B Series | Propeller cup: | 0,0 mm |
| Propeller sizing: | By power | KTKQ corrections: | Standard |
| Reference prop: | | Scale correction: | Full ITTC |
| Blade count: | 4 | KT multiplier: | 1,000 |
| Expanded area ratio: | 0,4160 [Size] | KQ multiplier: | 1,000 |
| Propeller diameter: | 3200,0 mm [Size] | Blade T/C [0.7R]: | Standard |
| Propeller mean pitch: | [P/D 1,1447] 3662,9 mm [Size] | Roughness: | Standard |
| Hub immersion: | 1400,0 mm | Cav breakdown: | Off |
| Engine/gear | | Design condition [By power] | |
| Drive line: | Standard | Max prop diam: | 3200,0 mm |
| Gear input: | Single engine | Design speed: | 17,00 kt |
| Engine data: | Generic diesel | Reference power: | 2350,0 kW |
| Rated RPM: | 1800 RPM | Design point: | 0,900 |
| Rated power: | 2535,0 kW | Reference RPM: | 1800,0 RPM |
| Primary fuel: | Defined | Design point: | 1,030 |
| Secondary fuel: | None | | |
| Gear efficiency: | 0,970 | | |
| Load correction: | Off | | |
| Gear ratio: | 10,557 [Size] | | |
| Shaft efficiency: | 0,970 | | |

Report ID:20191002-2031

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0539.U1002

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Symbols and values

| |
|--|
| SPEED = Vessel speed |
| PETOTAL = Total vessel effective power |
| WFT = Taylor wake fraction coefficient |
| THD = Thrust deduction coefficient |
| EFFR = Relative-rotative efficiency |
| RPMENG = Engine RPM |
| PBENG = Brake power per engine |
| VOLRATE = Volumetric fuel rate total Primary |
| LOADENG = Engine load as a percentage of engine rated power |
| RPMPROP = Propulsor RPM |
| QPROP = Propulsor open water torque |
| QENG = Engine torque |
| PDPROP = Delivered power per propulsor |
| PSPROP = Shaft power per propulsor |
| PSTOTAL = Total vessel shaft power |
| PBTOTAL = Total vessel brake power |
| TRANSP = Transport factor |
| EFFO = Propulsor open-water efficiency |
| EFFG = Gear efficiency (load corrected) |
| EFFOA = Overall propulsion efficiency [=PETOTAL/PSTOTAL] |
| MERIT = Propulsor merit coefficient |
| THRPROP = Open-water thrust per propulsor |
| DELTHR = Total vessel delivered thrust |
| J = Propulsor advance coefficient |
| KT = Propulsor thrust coefficient [horizontal, if in oblique flow] |
| KQ = Propulsor torque coefficient |
| KT/J2 = Propulsor thrust loading ratio |
| KQ/J3 = Propulsor torque loading ratio |
| CTH = Horizontal component of bare-hull resistance coefficient |
| CP = Propulsor thrust loading coefficient |
| RNPROP = Propeller Reynolds number at 0.7R |
| SIGMAV = Cavitation number of propeller by vessel speed |
| SIGMAN = Cavitation number of propeller by RPM |
| SIGMA07R = Cavitation number of blade section at 0.7R |
| TIPSPEED = Propeller circumferential tip speed |
| MINBAR = Minimum expanded blade area ratio recommended by selected cavitation criteria |
| PRESS = Average propeller loading pressure |
| CAVAVG = Average predicted back cavitation percentage |
| CAVMAX = Peak predicted back cavitation percentage [if in oblique flow] |
| PITCHFC = Minimum recommended pitch to avoid face cavitation |
| + = Design speed indicator |
| * = Exceeds recommended parameter limit |
| ! = Exceeds recommended cavitation criteria [warning] |
| !! = Substantially exceeds recommended cavitation criteria [critical] |
| !!! = Thrust breakdown is indicated [severe] |
| --- = Insignificant or not applicable |

6 CÁLCULO DE LA HÉLICE

En este apartado se va a realizar el estudio correspondiente a la especificación de las hélices.

El primer parámetro para estudiar será el número de palas, para ello se utilizará el software NavCad. Se empleará el mismo procedimiento de cálculo que en el apartado anterior, Se modificará el número de palas de la hélice.

El número de palas en la hélice estudiado será el típico en este tipo de buques: 4 y 5 palas.

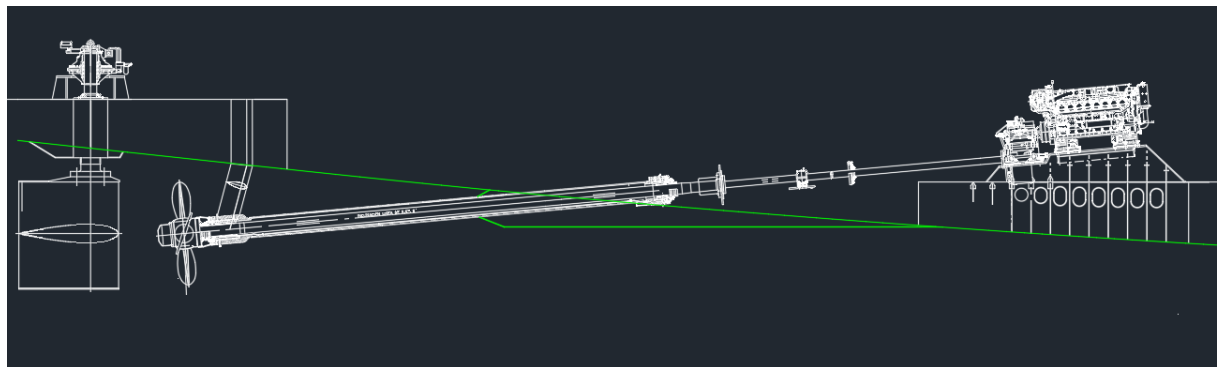
| Número palas | EFICIENCIA | ANEXO |
|--------------|------------|---------------------|
| 4 | 0,6473 | Anexo I Cuaderno 6 |
| 5 | 0,6572 | Anexo II Cuaderno 6 |

Se va a proceder a comparar ambas hélices, para visualizar los rendimientos. En esta ocasión, estos son similares. El buque base cuenta con una hélice de 4 palas, por ello, se va a elegir esa opción; ya que la diferencia de rendimiento es mínima.

Características Geométricas del Propulsor:

- Paso: 3,6629 m
- Diámetro Hélice: 3,2000 m
- Inmersión Eje: 4,0000 m
- P/D: 1,14470
- Relación área desarrollada/área disco: 0,4160

Se muestra a continuación una imagen del plano del timón, la hélice y el motor:



6.1 HUELGOS MÍNIMOS DE POPA

Según el reglamento de la Sociedad de Clasificación:

Table 6.7.8 Recommended propeller/hull clearances

| Number of blades | Hull clearances for single screw, in metres, see Figure 6.7.12 Propeller clearances | | | | Hull clearances for twin screw, in metres, see Figure 6.7.12 Propeller clearances | |
|------------------|---|---------|-------|-------|---|--------|
| | a | b | c | d | e | f |
| 3 | 1,20Kδ | 1,80Kδ | 0,12δ | 0,03δ | 1,20Kδ | 1,20Kδ |
| 4 | 1,00Kδ | 1,50Kδ | 0,12δ | 0,03δ | 1,00Kδ | 1,20Kδ |
| 5 | 0,85Kδ | 1,275Kδ | 0,12δ | 0,03δ | 0,85Kδ | 0,85Kδ |
| 6 | 0,75Kδ | 1,125Kδ | 0,12δ | 0,03δ | 0,75Kδ | 0,75Kδ |
| Minimum value | 0,10δ | 0,15δ | t_R | — | 3 and 4 blades, 0,20δ 5 and 6 blades, 0,16δ | 0,15δ |

Symbols

L as defined in Pt 3, Ch 6, 1.4 Symbols and definitions 1.4.1

C_b = moulded block coefficient at load draught

$$K = \left(0,1 + \frac{L}{3050} \right) \left(\frac{3,48C_b P}{L^2} + 0,3 \right)$$

$$= \left(K = \left(0,1 + \frac{L}{3050} \right) \left(\frac{2,56C_b P}{L^2} + 0,3 \right) \right)$$

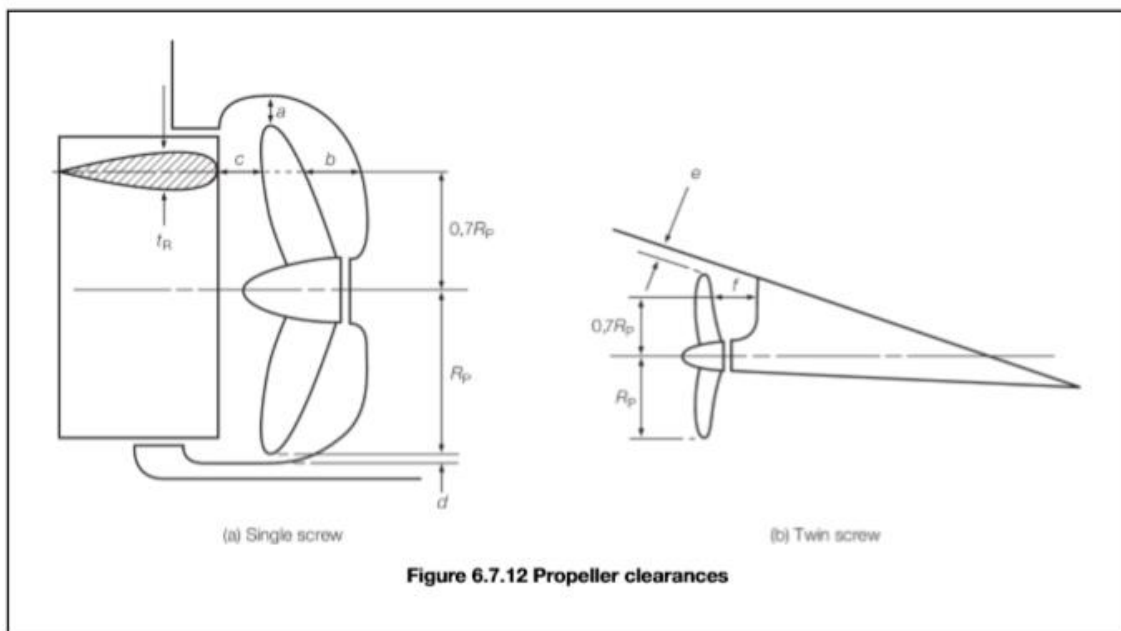
t_R = thickness of rudder, in metres, measured at $0,7R_p$ above the shaft centreline

P = designed power on one shaft, in kW (shp)

R_p = propeller radius, in metres

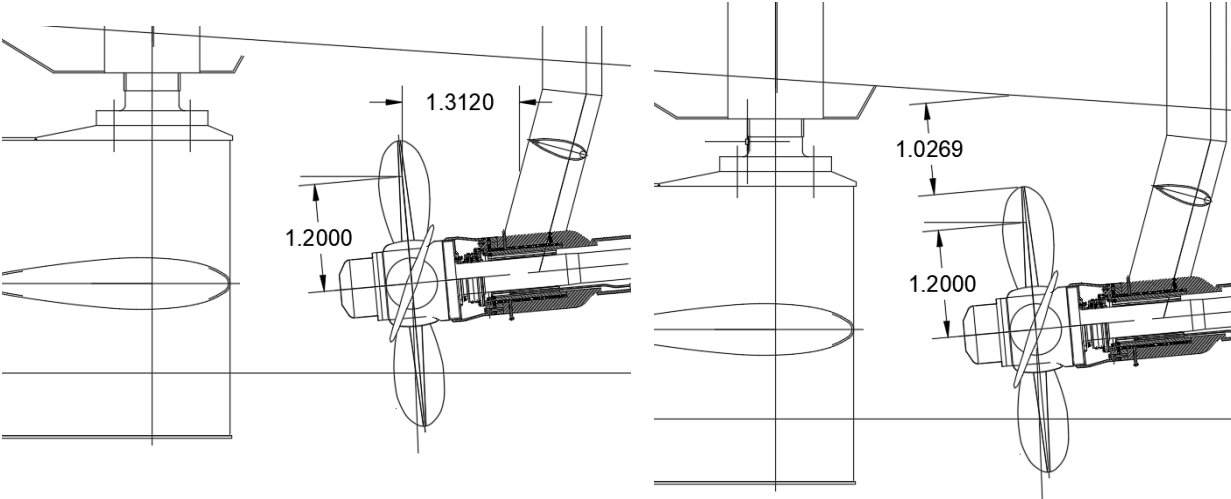
δ = propeller diameter, in metres

Note The above recommended minimum clearances also apply to semi-spade type rudders.



Hull Clearances for twin screw

| <i>E</i> | <i>F</i> | | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------|-------|--------------|----------|
| <i>1KD</i> | <i>1,20KD</i> | Helices | Palas | Diámetro (m) | <i>K</i> |
| 0,29 | 0,34 | 2 | 4 | 3,2 | 0,09 |



7 DISEÑO DEL TIMÓN

En este apartado se van a describir los conceptos teóricos que definen el timón. Para dar comienzo, se elegirá el tipo de timón que se va a utilizar, posteriormente se calcularán los parámetros que definen el timón y su maniobrabilidad.

Los parámetros característicos del timón son los que se citan a continuación:

- **Altura (h):** Dimensión vertical del timón y normal al flujo entrante.
- **Cuerda (c):** dimensión paralela al flujo entrante.
- **Espesor (t):** dimensión perpendicular a crujía.
- **Relación de Alargamiento (L):** viene dado por el cociente entre la altura y la cuerda del timón:

$$L = \frac{h}{c}$$

Esta relación debe variar entre 1,4 y 2,0. El límite inferior tiene por objeto que el par en la mecha no sea demasiado grande, y el superior viene obligado por el hecho de que no haya desprendimiento de flujo.

- **Relación de espesor (E):** Viene dado por el cociente entre el espesor y la cuerda del timón.

$$E = \frac{t}{c}$$

Los límites inferior y superior de variación de esta relación son 0,15 y 0,23 respectivamente. Se debe tener en cuenta que, si el espesor del timón es demasiado grande, se pueden producir fenómenos de bloqueo de flujo que sale de la hélice con el consiguiente funcionamiento del timón. Por eso, buscaremos una relación espesor-cuerda tal que el desplazamiento de la capa límite se produzca para ángulos que estén fuera de la zona de trabajo del timón y se garantice, por tanto, su óptimo funcionamiento.

- **Área del timón (A_R):** su valor es el producto de la cuerda por la altura y viene dado por la expresión:

$$AR = h \cdot c$$

Aproximadamente un 1,5%-2% del Área deriva.

- **Relación de compensación:** es el cociente entre el área situada a proa de la mecha del timón y el área del timón A_R.
- **Relación trapezoidal:** es el cociente entre la cuerda en la punta y la cuerda en la raíz R.

7.1 PARÁMETROS DEL TIMÓN

Procedemos a calcular el área del timón, para ello, primero se calcula el **área de deriva**:

$$\text{Área Deriva} = Lwl \cdot T$$

$$Ad = 110,705 \cdot 4,617$$

$$Ad = 511,12 \text{ m}^2$$

Continuamos con el cálculo del **área del timón**, que es igual a un 2% del área deriva:

$$At = 2\%Ad$$

$$At = 10,22 \text{ m}^2$$

Se ha ajustado un diámetro de la hélice de 3,2 m, por lo que la altura del timón debe ser un 2% más grande.

Si la altura del timón es mayor que el diámetro de la hélice, no toda el agua que ésta impulsa cubre la superficie del timón; y si sucediera lo contrario, que el diámetro de la hélice fuera mayor que el timón, éste no sería efectivo.

$$h_{\text{timón}} = 1,02 \cdot D_{\text{hélice}}$$

$$h_{\text{timón}} \approx 3,3 \text{ m}$$

Una vez calculada la altura del timón, se procede a calcular la **cuerda**:

$$A_r = A_t = h \cdot c$$

$$c = \frac{A_t}{h}$$

$$c = 3,10 \text{ m}$$

A continuación, se va a calcular la relación de compensación. Un valor típico para la compensación es un 20% de área del timón a proa del eje. La longitud compensada no debe exceder el 35% de la longitud total del timón.

$$c = \frac{A_{pr}}{A_T} \cdot 100 = 20\%$$

El proyecto básico del buque mercante. (Alvariño Castro, Ricardo, Azpiroz, Juan José y Meizoso Fernández, Manuel.)

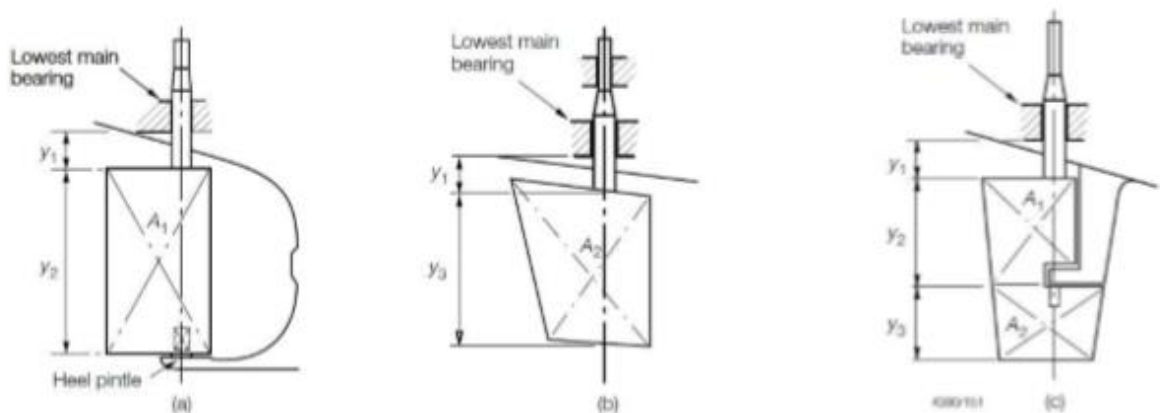
$$35\% h_{\text{timón}} = 1,16$$

$$\text{Área compensada} = \text{compensación} \cdot A_{\text{timón}} = 2,04$$

$$L_{\text{compensada}} = \frac{A_{\text{compensada}}}{h_{\text{timón}}} = 0,62$$






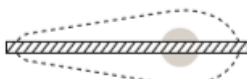
7.2 TIPO DE TIMONES

El primer paso será definir el tipo de timón que vamos a instalar en el buque, se ha elegido un timón suspendido.



7.3 TIPO DE PERFILES

Table 13.2.2 Rudder profiles

| Profile Type | K ₂ | |
|--|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | Ahead condition | Astern condition |
| NACA-00 series  | 1,10 | 0,80 |
| Flat sided  | 1,10 | 0,90 |
| Hollow  | 1,35 | 0,90 |
| High lift rudders  | 1,70 | To be specially considered |
| Fish tail  | 1,40 | 0,80 |
| Single plate  | 1,00 | 1,00 |
| Mixed profiles | 1,21 | 0,90 |
| Note For rudder profiles not defined above, the value of K ₂ may be determined on the basis of experimental results. These results are to be submitted for consideration. | | |

Parte 3, Capítulo 13, sección 2 de la normativa de la Sociedad de Clasificación

Existen diferentes tipos de perfiles para los timones. Se va a escoger un perfil de timón tipo NACA, este tipo se caracteriza por tener el máximo espesor a una distancia del 70% de l línea de cuerda, medido desde el borde de salida, y son simétricos respecto a su eje longitudinal.

8 PAR TORSOR Y FUERZA SOBRE LA PALA DEL TIMÓN

En este apartado se procederá a calcular las fuerzas que afectan sobre la pala y mecha del timón cuando éste se meta a una banda. Es importante el cálculo de estas fuerzas y del momento que generan, ya que de ellas depende la estructura del timón, mechas, apoyos y el tipo de accionamiento.

Tenemos que **la fuerza sobre el timón** se calcula de la siguiente manera:

$$Cr = 132 \cdot K1 \cdot K2 \cdot K3 \cdot A \cdot V^2$$

$$Cr = 318,764 \text{ kN}$$

Siendo:

$$K1 = 1,02$$

$$K2 = 0,8$$

$$K3 = 1$$

$$A = 10,22 \text{ m}^2$$

$$V = 17 \text{ nudos}$$

Se ha seguido el procedimiento de cálculo de la SSCC (LR), Part 3 Chapter 13 Section 2.

2.6 Rudder force

2.6.1 The lateral rudder force at the centre of pressure is to be determined for both ahead and astern conditions as follows:

$$C_R = 132 K_1 K_2 K_3 A V^2 \text{ N}$$

where

A = rudder blade area, in m^2 .

V = maximum service speed, in knots, for both the ahead and astern conditions.

= V_{ahead} is to be taken as the maximum service speed at the summer load waterline at maximum propeller RPM and corresponding engine MCR. Where this speed is less than 10 knots, V_{ahead} is to be replaced by the following expression:

$$V_{\text{min}} = \frac{V_{\text{ahead}} + 20}{3}$$

= V_{astern} , is to be taken as the maximum astern speed or $0,5V_{\text{ahead}}$, whichever is the greater.

K_1 = aspect ratio correction factor

$$= \frac{\lambda + 2}{3}$$

$\lambda = \frac{h_R^2}{A_t}$ but is not to be taken greater than 2.

h_R = mean height, in m, of the rudder blade, see Figure 13.2.1 Rudder co-ordinate system;

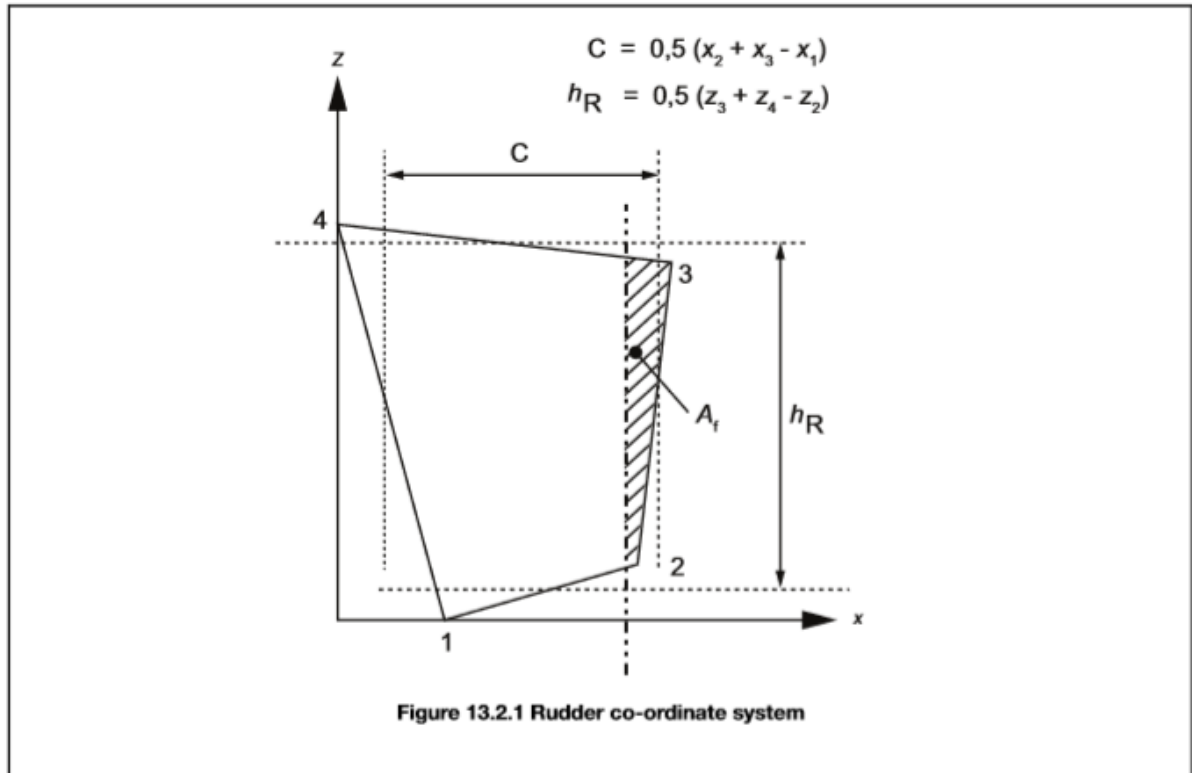
A_t = sum of rudder blade area A and area of rudder post or rudder horn, if any, within the mean height h_R , in m^2 .

K_2 = rudder profile coefficient, see Table 13.2.2 Rudder profiles;

K_3 = 0,8 for rudders outside the propeller jet.

= 1,15 for rudders behind a fixed propeller nozzle.

= 1,0 otherwise.



A continuación, se va a calcular el par sobre el timón, para ello también se va a seguir el procedimiento de cálculo de la Sociedad de Clasificación (Part 3, Chapter 13 Section 2),

$$Qr = Cr \cdot r$$

Siendo:

$$r = 0,4$$

$$Cr = 148,12 \text{ kNm}$$

2.7 Rudder torque for rudder blades without cut-outs

2.7.1 The maximum rudder torque, Q_R , is to be determined from both the ahead and astern conditions as follows:

$$Q_R = C_R r N m$$

where

C_R = lateral force acting on the rudder, as defined in Pt 3, Ch 13, 2.6 Rudder force 2.6.1.

r = distance from the centre of pressure to the centreline of the rudder stock.

= $c(\alpha - k_1)$, in m.

c = mean breadth of the rudder blade, (the mean chord length), in m, see Figure 13.2.1 Rudder co-ordinate system.

α = relative centre of pressure along the chord length, see Table 13.2.3 Relative centre of pressure along the chord length, α .

k_1 = ratio of the rudder blade area forward of the rudder stock centreline, to the rudder blade area:

$$= \frac{A_f}{A}$$

A_f = portion of the rudder blade area situated ahead of the centreline of the rudder stock.

For the ahead condition the rudder torque, Q_R is not to be taken less than:

$$Q_R = 0,1cC_R N m$$

Table 13.2.3 Relative centre of pressure along the chord length, α

| Condition | Behind fixed structure | Not behind a fixed structure |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------------------|
| Ahead | 0,25 | 0,33 |
| Astern | 0,55 | 0,66 |

Note Fixed structure is defined as any relatively stationary structure immediately ahead of the rudder, for example rudder horns of semi-spade rudders.

ANEXO I

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Analysis parameters

| Hull-propulsor interaction | | System analysis | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Technique: | [Calc] Prediction | Cavitation criteria: | Keller eqn |
| Prediction: | Holtrop | Analysis type: | Free run |
| Reference ship: | | CPP method: | |
| Max prop diam: | 3200,0 mm | Engine RPM: | |
| Corrections | | Mass multiplier: | |
| Viscous scale corr: | [On] Standard | RPM constraint: | |
| Rudder location: | Behind propeller | Limit [RPM/s]: | |
| Friction line: | ITTC-57 | Water properties | |
| Hull form factor: | 1,185 | Water type: | Salt |
| Corr allowance: | ITTC-78 (v2008) | Density: | 1026,00 kg/m3 |
| Roughness [mm]: | [Off] 0,15 | Viscosity: | 1,18920e-6 m2/s |
| Ducted prop corr: | [Off] | | |
| Tunnel stern corr: | [Off] | | |

Prediction method check [Holtrop]

| Parameters | FN [design] | CP | LWL/BWL | BWL/T |
|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Value | 0,27 | 0,59 | 5,09 | 4,33* |
| Range | 0,06~0,80 | 0,55~0,85 | 3,90~14,90 | 2,10~4,00 |

Prediction results [System]

| SPEED [kt] | HULL-PROPULSOR | | | | ENGINE | | | FUEL PER ENGINE | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | PETOTAL [kW] | WFT | THD | EFFR | RPMENG [RPM] | PBENG [kW] | LOADENG [% rated] | VOLRATE [L/h] | MASSRATE [t/h] |
| 12,00 | 841,0 | 0,0950 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1267 | 643,1 | 25,4 | --- | --- |
| 13,00 | 1097,3 | 0,0949 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1381 | 841,9 | 33,2 | --- | --- |
| 14,00 | 1426,8 | 0,0948 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1503 | 1100,7 | 43,4 | --- | --- |
| 15,00 | 1847,5 | 0,0948 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1631 | 1435,6 | 56,6 | --- | --- |
| 16,00 | 2397,3 | 0,0947 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1771 | 1881,7 | 74,2 | --- | --- |
| + 17,00 + | 3145,9 | 0,0946 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1928 | 2505,2 | 98,8 | --- | --- |
| 18,00 | 4097,7 | 0,0945 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2095 | 3316,5 | 130,8 | --- | --- |
| 19,00 | 5152,3 | 0,0945 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2254 | 4222,2 | 166,6 | --- | --- |
| 20,00 | 6265,0 | 0,0944 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2402 | 5175,8 | 204,2 | --- | --- |
| 21,00 | 7557,1 | 0,0944 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2553 | 6294,8 | 248,3 | --- | --- |
| SPEED [kt] | EFFICIENCY | | | THRUST | | | | | |
| | EFFO | EFFOA | MERIT | THRPROP [kN] | DELTHR [kN] | | | | |
| 12,00 | 0,7242 | 0,6741 | 0,39351 | 76,04 | 136,23 | | | | |
| 13,00 | 0,7218 | 0,6718 | 0,39728 | 91,58 | 164,07 | | | | |
| 14,00 | 0,7180 | 0,6682 | 0,40317 | 110,58 | 198,11 | | | | |
| 15,00 | 0,7129 | 0,6633 | 0,41067 | 133,63 | 239,41 | | | | |
| 16,00 | 0,7058 | 0,6567 | 0,42041 | 162,57 | 291,25 | | | | |
| + 17,00 + | 0,6957 | 0,6473 | 0,43341 | 200,78 | 359,71 | | | | |
| 18,00 | 0,6846 | 0,6369 | 0,44671 | 247,00 | 442,51 | | | | |
| 19,00 | 0,6762 | 0,6290 | 0,45618 | 294,22 | 527,12 | | | | |
| 20,00 | 0,6708 | 0,6239 | 0,46202 | 339,88 | 608,91 | | | | |
| 21,00 | 0,6653 | 0,6188 | 0,46776 | 390,45 | 699,51 | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | POWER DELIVERY | | | | | | | | TRANSP |
| | RPMPROP [RPM] | QPROP [kN-m] | QENG [kN-m] | PDPROP [kW] | PSPROP [kW] | PSTOTAL [kW] | PBTOTAL [kW] | | |
| 12,00 | 120 | 46,68 | 4,42 | 605,1 | 623,8 | 1247,6 | 1286,2 | 287,4 | |
| 13,00 | 131 | 56,05 | 5,31 | 792,2 | 816,6 | 1633,3 | 1683,8 | 237,8 | |
| 14,00 | 142 | 67,36 | 6,38 | 1035,7 | 1067,7 | 2135,4 | 2201,4 | 195,9 | |
| 15,00 | 155 | 80,93 | 7,67 | 1350,8 | 1392,5 | 2785,1 | 2871,2 | 160,9 | |
| 16,00 | 168 | 97,71 | 9,26 | 1770,5 | 1825,2 | 3650,4 | 3763,3 | 131,0 | |
| + 17,00 + | 183 | 119,50 | 11,32 | 2357,2 | 2430,1 | 4860,2 | 5010,5 | 104,5 | |
| 18,00 | 198 | 145,58 | 13,79 | 3120,5 | 3217,0 | 6434,0 | 6633,0 | 83,6 | |
| 19,00 | 214 | 172,24 | 16,31 | 3972,7 | 4095,6 | 8191,2 | 8444,5 | 69,3 | |
| 20,00 | 228 | 198,14 | 18,77 | 4869,9 | 5020,5 | 10041,1 | 10351,6 | 59,5 | |
| 21,00 | 242 | 226,71 | 21,47 | 5922,8 | 6106,0 | 12212,0 | 12589,7 | 51,4 | |

Report ID:20191002-2031

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0539.U1002

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31

HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO

Description Rosa Pérez

File name 3.hcnc

Prediction results [Propulsor]

| SPEED [kt] | CAVITATION | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | SIGMAV | SIGMAN | SIGMA07R | TIPSPEED [m/s] | MINBAR | PRESS [kPa] | CAVAVG [%] | CAVMAX [%] | PITCHFC [mm] |
| 12,00 | 7,10 | 5,41 | 0,97 | 20,11 | 0,205 | 22,73 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 3158,2 |
| 13,00 | 6,05 | 4,55 | 0,81 | 21,92 | 0,239 | 27,37 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 3146,7 |
| 14,00 | 5,22 | 3,85 | 0,69 | 23,85 | 0,280 | 33,05 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 3128,6 |
| 15,00 | 4,54 | 3,26 | 0,59 | 25,89 | 0,330 | 39,94 | 7,5 | 7,5 | 3105,5 |
| 16,00 | 3,99 | 2,77 | 0,50 | 28,11 | 0,393 | 48,59 | 10,8 | 10,8 | 3075,3 |
| + 17,00 + | 3,54 | 2,34 | 0,43 | 30,60 | 0,477 | 60,01 | 16,1 | 16,1 | 3034,5 |
| 18,00 | 3,15 | 1,98 | 0,36 | 33,25 | 0,577 | 73,83 | 23,8 | 23,8 | 2992,5 |
| 19,00 | 2,83 | 1,71 | 0,31 | 35,78 | 0,680 | 87,94 | 33,1 | 33,1 | 2962,3 |
| 20,00 | 2,55 | 1,51 | 0,28 | 38,12 | 0,779 | 101,59 | 43,6 | 43,6 | 2943,5 |
| 21,00 | 2,32 | 1,33 | 0,25 | 40,52 | 0,888 | 116,70 | 57,4 | 57,4 | 2925,1 |
| PROPULSOR COEFS | | | | | | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | J | KT | KQ | KT/J2 | KQ/J3 | CTH | CP | RNPROP | |
| 12,00 | 0,8730 | 0,1767 | 0,03390 | 0,2319 | 0,050963 | 0,59052 | 0,84111 | 9,72e6 | |
| 13,00 | 0,8674 | 0,1790 | 0,03424 | 0,23792 | 0,052459 | 0,60586 | 0,8658 | 1,06e7 | |
| 14,00 | 0,8588 | 0,1826 | 0,03477 | 0,24765 | 0,054897 | 0,63064 | 0,90604 | 1,15e7 | |
| 15,00 | 0,8476 | 0,1873 | 0,03544 | 0,26066 | 0,058197 | 0,66377 | 0,9605 | 1,25e7 | |
| 16,00 | 0,8329 | 0,1933 | 0,03631 | 0,27866 | 0,062836 | 0,7096 | 1,0371 | 1,35e7 | |
| + 17,00 + | 0,8130 | 0,2015 | 0,03748 | 0,30481 | 0,069731 | 0,7762 | 1,1509 | 1,47e7 | |
| 18,00 | 0,7922 | 0,2099 | 0,03866 | 0,33442 | 0,077748 | 0,8516 | 1,2832 | 1,59e7 | |
| 19,00 | 0,7772 | 0,2159 | 0,03950 | 0,35748 | 0,084144 | 0,91032 | 1,3887 | 1,71e7 | |
| 20,00 | 0,7678 | 0,2197 | 0,04002 | 0,37264 | 0,088418 | 0,94892 | 1,4593 | 1,82e7 | |
| 21,00 | 0,7585 | 0,2234 | 0,04053 | 0,38824 | 0,092875 | 0,98865 | 1,5328 | 1,93e7 | |

Report ID:20191002-2031

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0536 U1002

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID **MEGA YATE DE LUJO**
Description **Rosa Pérez**
File name **3.hcnc**

Hull data

| General | | Planing | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Configuration: | Monohull | Proj chine length: | 0,000 m |
| Chine type: | Round/multiple | Proj bottom area: | 0,000 m2 |
| Length on WL: | 110,145 m | LCG fwd TR: | [XCG/LP 0,000] 0,000 m |
| Max beam on WL: | [LWL/BWL 5,087] 21,654 m | VCG below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Max molded draft: | [BWL/T 4,331] 5,000 m | Aft station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| Displacement: | [CB 0,499] 6106,00 t | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Wetted surface: | [CS 2,899] 2347,287 m2 | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| ITTC-78 (CT) | | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| LCB fwd TR: | [XCB/LWL 0,490] 53,970 m | Fwd station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| LCF fwd TR: | [XCF/LWL 0,426] 46,914 m | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Max section area: | [CX 0,844] 91,359 m2 | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| Waterplane area: | [CWP 0,790] 1884,881 m2 | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Bulb section area: | 0,000 m2 | Propulsor type: | Propeller |
| Bulb ctr below WL: | 0,000 m | Max prop diameter: | 3200,0 mm |
| Bulb nose fwd TR: | 0,000 m | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Imm transom area: | [ATR/AX 0,000] 0,000 m2 | Position fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| Transom beam WL: | [BTR/BWL 0,000] 0,000 m | Position below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Transom immersion: | [TTR/T 0,000] 0,000 m | Transom lift device: | Flap |
| Half entrance angle: | 21,84 deg | Device count: | 0 |
| Bow shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Span: | 0,000 m |
| Stern shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Chord length: | 0,000 m |
| | | Deflection angle: | 0,00 deg |
| | | Tow point fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| | | Tow point below WL: | 0,000 m |

Propulsor data

| Propulsor | | Propeller options | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| Count: | 2 | Oblique angle corr: | Off |
| Propulsor type: | Propeller series | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Propeller type: | FPP | Added rise of run: | 0,00 deg |
| Propeller series: | B Series | Propeller cup: | 0,0 mm |
| Propeller sizing: | By power | KTKQ corrections: | Standard |
| Reference prop: | | Scale correction: | Full ITTC |
| Blade count: | 4 | KT multiplier: | 1,000 |
| Expanded area ratio: | 0,4160 [Size] | KQ multiplier: | 1,000 |
| Propeller diameter: | 3200,0 mm [Size] | Blade T/C [0.7R]: | Standard |
| Propeller mean pitch: | [P/D 1,1447] 3662,9 mm [Size] | Roughness: | Standard |
| Hub immersion: | 1400,0 mm | Cav breakdown: | Off |
| Engine/gear | | Design condition [By power] | |
| Drive line: | Standard | Max prop diam: | 3200,0 mm |
| Gear input: | Single engine | Design speed: | 17,00 kt |
| Engine data: | Generic diesel | Reference power: | 2350,0 kW |
| Rated RPM: | 1800 RPM | Design point: | 0,900 |
| Rated power: | 2535,0 kW | Reference RPM: | 1800,0 RPM |
| Primary fuel: | Defined | Design point: | 1,030 |
| Secondary fuel: | None | | |
| Gear efficiency: | 0,970 | | |
| Load correction: | Off | | |
| Gear ratio: | 10,557 [Size] | | |
| Shaft efficiency: | 0,970 | | |

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Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:31
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Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Symbols and values

| |
|--|
| SPEED = Vessel speed |
| PETOTAL = Total vessel effective power |
| WFT = Taylor wake fraction coefficient |
| THD = Thrust deduction coefficient |
| EFFR = Relative-rotative efficiency |
| RPMENG = Engine RPM |
| PBENG = Brake power per engine |
| VOLRATE = Volumetric fuel rate total Primary |
| LOADENG = Engine load as a percentage of engine rated power |
| RPMPROP = Propulsor RPM |
| QPROP = Propulsor open water torque |
| QENG = Engine torque |
| PDPROP = Delivered power per propulsor |
| PSPROP = Shaft power per propulsor |
| PSTOTAL = Total vessel shaft power |
| PBTOTAL = Total vessel brake power |
| TRANSP = Transport factor |
| EFFO = Propulsor open-water efficiency |
| EFFG = Gear efficiency (load corrected) |
| EFFOA = Overall propulsion efficiency [=PETOTAL/PSTOTAL] |
| MERIT = Propulsor merit coefficient |
| THRPROP = Open-water thrust per propulsor |
| DELTHR = Total vessel delivered thrust |
| J = Propulsor advance coefficient |
| KT = Propulsor thrust coefficient [horizontal, if in oblique flow] |
| KQ = Propulsor torque coefficient |
| KT/J2 = Propulsor thrust loading ratio |
| KQ/J3 = Propulsor torque loading ratio |
| CTH = Horizontal component of bare-hull resistance coefficient |
| CP = Propulsor thrust loading coefficient |
| RNPROP = Propeller Reynolds number at 0.7R |
| SIGMAV = Cavitation number of propeller by vessel speed |
| SIGMAN = Cavitation number of propeller by RPM |
| SIGMA07R = Cavitation number of blade section at 0.7R |
| TIPSPEED = Propeller circumferential tip speed |
| MINBAR = Minimum expanded blade area ratio recommended by selected cavitation criteria |
| PRESS = Average propeller loading pressure |
| CAVAVG = Average predicted back cavitation percentage |
| CAVMAX = Peak predicted back cavitation percentage [if in oblique flow] |
| PITCHFC = Minimum recommended pitch to avoid face cavitation |
| + = Design speed indicator |
| * = Exceeds recommended parameter limit |
| ! = Exceeds recommended cavitation criteria [warning] |
| !! = Substantially exceeds recommended cavitation criteria [critical] |
| !!! = Thrust breakdown is indicated [severe] |
| --- = Insignificant or not applicable |

ANEXO II

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:32
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Analysis parameters

| Hull-propulsor interaction | | System analysis | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Technique: | [Calc] Prediction | Cavitation criteria: | Keller eqn |
| Prediction: | Holtrop | Analysis type: | Free run |
| Reference ship: | | CPP method: | |
| Max prop diam: | 3200,0 mm | Engine RPM: | |
| Corrections | | Mass multiplier: | |
| Viscous scale corr: | [On] Standard | RPM constraint: | |
| Rudder location: | Behind propeller | Limit [RPM/s]: | |
| Friction line: | ITTC-57 | Water properties | |
| Hull form factor: | 1,185 | Water type: | Salt |
| Corr allowance: | ITTC-78 (v2008) | Density: | 1026,00 kg/m3 |
| Roughness [mm]: | [Off] 0,15 | Viscosity: | 1,18920e-6 m2/s |
| Ducted prop corr: | [Off] | | |
| Tunnel stern corr: | [Off] | | |

Prediction method check [Holtrop]

| Parameters | FN [design] | CP | LWL/BWL | BWL/T |
|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Value | 0,27 | 0,59 | 5,09 | 4,33* |
| Range | 0,06-0,80 | 0,55-0,85 | 3,90-14,90 | 2,10-4,00 |

Prediction results [System]

| SPEED [kt] | HULL-PROPULSOR | | | | ENGINE | | | FUEL PER ENGINE | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | PETOTAL [kW] | WFT | THD | EFFR | RPMENG [RPM] | PBENG [kW] | LOADENG [% rated] | VOLRATE [L/h] | MASSRATE [t/h] |
| 12,00 | 841,0 | 0,0950 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1244 | 636,6 | 25,1 | --- | --- |
| 13,00 | 1097,3 | 0,0949 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1357 | 833,0 | 32,9 | --- | --- |
| 14,00 | 1426,8 | 0,0948 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1475 | 1088,3 | 42,9 | --- | --- |
| 15,00 | 1847,5 | 0,0948 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1601 | 1418,0 | 55,9 | --- | --- |
| 16,00 | 2397,3 | 0,0947 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1737 | 1856,3 | 73,2 | --- | --- |
| + 17,00 + | 3145,9 | 0,0946 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 1890 | 2467,4 | 97,3 | --- | --- |
| 18,00 | 4097,7 | 0,0945 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2053 | 3260,9 | 128,6 | --- | --- |
| 19,00 | 5152,3 | 0,0945 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2208 | 4146,4 | 163,6 | --- | --- |
| 20,00 | 6265,0 | 0,0944 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2353 | 5079,0 | 200,4 | --- | --- |
| 21,00 | 7557,1 | 0,0944 | 0,1042 | 0,9694 | 2500 | 6172,5 | 243,5 | --- | --- |
| SPEED [kt] | EFFICIENCY | | | THRUST | | | | | |
| | EFFO | EFFOA | MERIT | THRPROP [kN] | DELTHR [kN] | | | | |
| 12,00 | 0,7316 | 0,6810 | 0,39753 | 76,04 | 136,23 | | | | |
| 13,00 | 0,7295 | 0,6790 | 0,40153 | 91,58 | 164,07 | | | | |
| 14,00 | 0,7262 | 0,6758 | 0,40778 | 110,58 | 198,11 | | | | |
| 15,00 | 0,7217 | 0,6716 | 0,41576 | 133,63 | 239,41 | | | | |
| 16,00 | 0,7154 | 0,6657 | 0,42615 | 162,57 | 291,25 | | | | |
| + 17,00 + | 0,7064 | 0,6572 | 0,44005 | 200,78 | 359,71 | | | | |
| 18,00 | 0,6963 | 0,6477 | 0,45433 | 247,00 | 442,52 | | | | |
| 19,00 | 0,6885 | 0,6405 | 0,46452 | 294,22 | 527,12 | | | | |
| 20,00 | 0,6835 | 0,6358 | 0,47083 | 339,88 | 608,91 | | | | |
| 21,00 | 0,6785 | 0,6311 | 0,47703 | 390,45 | 699,51 | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | POWER DELIVERY | | | | | | | | |
| | RPMPROP [RPM] | QPROP [kN·m] | QENG [kN·m] | PDPROP [kW] | PSPROP [kW] | PSTOTAL [kW] | PBTOTAL [kW] | TRANSP | |
| 12,00 | 118 | 47,04 | 4,46 | 599,0 | 617,5 | 1235,0 | 1273,2 | 290,3 | |
| 13,00 | 129 | 56,47 | 5,35 | 783,8 | 808,0 | 1616,0 | 1666,0 | 240,4 | |
| 14,00 | 140 | 67,83 | 6,42 | 1024,0 | 1055,6 | 2111,3 | 2176,5 | 198,1 | |
| 15,00 | 152 | 81,44 | 7,71 | 1334,2 | 1375,5 | 2750,9 | 2836,0 | 162,9 | |
| 16,00 | 165 | 98,25 | 9,31 | 1746,6 | 1800,6 | 3601,3 | 3712,7 | 132,8 | |
| + 17,00 + | 179 | 120,04 | 11,37 | 2321,5 | 2393,3 | 4786,7 | 4934,7 | 106,1 | |
| 18,00 | 194 | 146,07 | 13,84 | 3068,2 | 3163,1 | 6326,1 | 6521,8 | 85,0 | |
| 19,00 | 209 | 172,67 | 16,36 | 3901,3 | 4022,0 | 8044,0 | 8292,7 | 70,6 | |
| 20,00 | 223 | 198,53 | 18,80 | 4778,8 | 4926,6 | 9853,2 | 10158,0 | 60,7 | |
| 21,00 | 237 | 227,03 | 21,50 | 5807,7 | 5987,4 | 11974,7 | 12345,1 | 52,4 | |

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HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0538.U1002

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:32
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Prediction results [Propulsor]

| SPEED [kt] | CAVITATION | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | SIGMAV | SIGMAN | SIGMA07R | TIPSPEED [m/s] | MINBAR | PRESS [kPa] | CAVAVG [%] | CAVMAX [%] | PITCHFC [mm] |
| 12,00 | 7,10 | 5,61 | 1,00 | 19,75 | 0,224 | 22,73 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 3215,0 |
| 13,00 | 6,05 | 4,72 | 0,84 | 21,53 | 0,261 | 27,37 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 3203,8 |
| 14,00 | 5,22 | 3,99 | 0,71 | 23,42 | 0,308 | 33,05 | 5,4 | 5,4 | 3186,4 |
| 15,00 | 4,54 | 3,39 | 0,61 | 25,41 | 0,364 | 39,94 | 7,7 | 7,7 | 3164,0 |
| 16,00 | 3,99 | 2,88 | 0,52 | 27,57 | 0,434 | 48,59 | 11,0 | 11,0 | 3134,6 |
| + 17,00 + | 3,54 | 2,43 | 0,44 | 30,00 | 0,528 | 60,01 | 16,3 | 16,3 | 3094,9 |
| 18,00 | 3,15 | 2,06 | 0,38 | 32,58 | 0,640 | 73,83 | 24,0 | 24,0 | 3053,6 |
| 19,00 | 2,83 | 1,78 | 0,33 | 35,05 | 0,755 | 87,94 | 33,2 | 33,2 | 3024,0 |
| 20,00 | 2,55 | 1,57 | 0,29 | 37,34 | 0,865 | 101,59 | 43,5 | 43,5 | 3005,5 |
| 21,00 | 2,32 | 1,39 | 0,26 | 39,68 | 0,987 | 116,70 | 57,0 | 57,0 | 2987,2 |
| PROPULSOR COEFS | | | | | | | | | |
| SPEED [kt] | J | KT | KQ | KT/J2 | KQ/J3 | CTH | CP | RNPROP | |
| 12,00 | 0,8886 | 0,1831 | 0,03540 | 0,2319 | 0,050448 | 0,59052 | 0,83261 | 7,66e6 | |
| 13,00 | 0,8832 | 0,1856 | 0,03576 | 0,23792 | 0,051904 | 0,60586 | 0,85664 | 8,34e6 | |
| 14,00 | 0,8746 | 0,1894 | 0,03631 | 0,24765 | 0,054276 | 0,63064 | 0,89579 | 9,06e6 | |
| 15,00 | 0,8636 | 0,1944 | 0,03702 | 0,26066 | 0,057483 | 0,66376 | 0,94871 | 9,82e6 | |
| 16,00 | 0,8490 | 0,2009 | 0,03794 | 0,27866 | 0,06199 | 0,7096 | 1,0231 | 1,06e7 | |
| + 17,00 + | 0,8292 | 0,2096 | 0,03915 | 0,30481 | 0,068677 | 0,77619 | 1,1335 | 1,15e7 | |
| 18,00 | 0,8084 | 0,2186 | 0,04039 | 0,33442 | 0,076445 | 0,8516 | 1,2617 | 1,25e7 | |
| 19,00 | 0,7934 | 0,2250 | 0,04127 | 0,35748 | 0,082632 | 0,91032 | 1,3638 | 1,34e7 | |
| 20,00 | 0,7840 | 0,2290 | 0,04181 | 0,37264 | 0,086764 | 0,94892 | 1,432 | 1,43e7 | |
| 21,00 | 0,7746 | 0,2330 | 0,04233 | 0,38824 | 0,091071 | 0,98865 | 1,5031 | 1,51e7 | |

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Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:32
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
Description Rosa Pérez
File name 3.hcnc

Hull data

| General | | Planing | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Configuration: | Monohull | Proj chine length: | 0,000 m |
| Chine type: | Round/multiple | Proj bottom area: | 0,000 m ² |
| Length on WL: | 110,145 m | LCG fwd TR: | [XCG/LP 0,000] 0,000 m |
| Max beam on WL: | [LWL/BWL 5,087] 21,654 m | VCG below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Max molded draft: | [BWL/T 4,331] 5,000 m | Aft station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| Displacement: | [CB 0,499] 6106,00 t | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Wetted surface: | [CS 2,899] 2347,287 m ² | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| ITTC-78 (C1) | | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| LCB fwd TR: | [XCB/LWL 0,490] 53,970 m | Fwd station (fwd TR): | 0,000 m |
| LCF fwd TR: | [XCF/LWL 0,426] 46,914 m | Deadrise: | 0,00 deg |
| Max section area: | [CX 0,844] 91,359 m ² | Chine beam: | 0,000 m |
| Waterplane area: | [CWP 0,790] 1884,881 m ² | Chine ht below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Bulb section area: | 0,000 m ² | Propulsor type: | Propeller |
| Bulb ctr below WL: | 0,000 m | Max prop diameter: | 3200,0 mm |
| Bulb nose fwd TR: | 0,000 m | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Imm transom area: | [ATR/AX 0,000] 0,000 m ² | Position fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| Transom beam WL: | [BTR/BWL 0,000] 0,000 m | Position below WL: | 0,000 m |
| Transom immersion: | [TTR/T 0,000] 0,000 m | Transom lift device: | Flap |
| Half entrance angle: | 21,84 deg | Device count: | 0 |
| Bow shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Span: | 0,000 m |
| Stern shape factor: | [BTK flow] -1,0 | Chord length: | 0,000 m |
| | | Deflection angle: | 0,00 deg |
| | | Tow point fwd TR: | 0,000 m |
| | | Tow point below WL: | 0,000 m |

Propulsor data

| Propulsor | | Propeller options | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| Count: | 2 | Oblique angle corr: | Off |
| Propulsor type: | Propeller series | Shaft angle to WL: | 0,00 deg |
| Propeller type: | FPP | Added rise of run: | 0,00 deg |
| Propeller series: | B Series | Propeller cup: | 0,0 mm |
| Propeller sizing: | By power | KTKQ corrections: | Standard |
| Reference prop: | | Scale correction: | Full ITTC |
| Blade count: | 5 | KT multiplier: | 1,000 |
| Expanded area ratio: | 0,4160 [Size] | KQ multiplier: | 1,000 |
| Propeller diameter: | 3200,0 mm [Size] | Blade T/C [0.7R]: | Standard |
| Propeller mean pitch: | [P/D 1,1447] 3662,9 mm [Size] | Roughness: | Standard |
| Hub immersion: | 1400,0 mm | Cav breakdown: | Off |
| Engine/gear | | Design condition [By power] | |
| Drive line: | Standard | Max prop diam: | 3200,0 mm |
| Gear input: | Single engine | Design speed: | 17,00 kt |
| Engine data: | Generic diesel | Reference power: | 2350,0 kW |
| Rated RPM: | 1800 RPM | Design point: | 0,900 |
| Rated power: | 2535,0 kW | Reference RPM: | 1800,0 RPM |
| Primary fuel: | Defined | Design point: | 1,030 |
| Secondary fuel: | None | | |
| Gear efficiency: | 0,970 | | |
| Load correction: | Off | | |
| Gear ratio: | 10,557 [Size] | | |
| Shaft efficiency: | 0,970 | | |

Report ID:20191002-2032

HydroComp NavCad 2018 18.04.0073.0539.U1002

Propulsion

2 oct 2019 08:32
HydroComp NavCad 2018

Project ID MEGA YATE DE LUJO
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File name 3.hcnc

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QENG = Engine torque
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PRESS = Average propeller loading pressure
CAVAVG = Average predicted back cavitation percentage
CAVMAX = Peak predicted back cavitation percentage [if in oblique flow]
PITCHFC = Minimum recommended pitch to avoid face cavitation
+ = Design speed indicator
* = Exceeds recommended parameter limit
! = Exceeds recommended cavitation criteria [warning]
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--- = Insignificant or not applicable